

Table 6.1A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	6,904	6,340	1,254 ^a	1,134	2,334	2,250	3,316	2,955
12-49	4,140	3,787	757	674	1,364	1,329	2,019	1,785
50-99	2,029	2,002	376	353	736	716	917	933
100-299	4,081	4,280	640	708	1,584	1,606	1,857	1,965
300 or More	1,948	2,181	257	267	945	958	746	956
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	3,023	2,926	550	514	1,048	1,007	1,425	1,405
3-5	2,085	2,138	356	372	722	699	1,006	1,067
6-19	2,254	2,397	395	394	905	947	954	1,057
20 or More	3,097	3,253	375	399	1,374	1,297	1,348	1,556

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.1B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Marijuana in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	36.1	34.1	38.2	36.2	33.5	32.8	37.4	34.4
12-49	21.7	20.4	23.1	21.5	19.6	19.4	22.8	20.8
50-99	10.6	10.8	11.5	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.9
100-299	21.4	23.0	19.5 ^b	22.6	22.8	23.4	21.0	22.9
300 or More	10.2 ^a	11.7	7.8	8.5	13.6	14.0	8.4 ^a	11.1
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	28.9	27.3	32.8	30.6	25.9	25.5	30.1	27.6
3-5	19.9	20.0	21.3	22.1	17.8	17.7	21.3	21.0
6-19	21.5	22.4	23.6	23.5	22.3	24.0	20.2	20.8
20 or More	29.6	30.4	22.4	23.8	33.9	32.8	28.5	30.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.2A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	1,926	1,732	209	214	875	768	842	751
12-49	745	799	68	82	329	270	348	448
50-99	439	343	45	33	135	132	259	178
100-299	533	373	47	57	133	94	352	222
300 or More	98	81	3	4	20	11	75	66
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	754 ^a	521	60	61	277	232	*	*
3-5	335	392	36	26	107	99	192	*
6-19	335	236	19	*	74	52	*	*
20 or More	129	64	*	3	17	12	*	49

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.2B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Cocaine in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	51.5	52.0	56.0	55.1	58.6	60.2	44.9	45.1
12-49	19.9	24.0	18.2	21.0	22.1	21.1	18.5	26.9
50-99	11.7	10.3	12.2	8.5	9.0	10.4	13.8	10.7
100-299	14.2	11.2	12.7	14.5	8.9	7.4	18.8	13.3
300 or More	2.6	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	4.0	4.0
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	48.6	42.9	48.2	46.6	58.3	58.7	*	*
3-5	21.6	32.3	29.1	20.0	22.5	25.0	20.1	*
6-19	21.6	19.4	15.3	*	15.6	13.2	*	*
20 or More	8.3	5.3	*	2.6	3.6	3.1	*	7.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.3A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	2,206	2,358	597	577	1,345	1,390	*	*
12-49	600	712	163	180	387	364	*	*
50-99	233	254	57 ^a	92	139	116	*	*
100-299	144	153	69	59	52	85	*	8
300 or More	10	6	3	1	6	5	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	633	684	166	174	375	394	*	*
3-5	193	175	44	50	107	83	*	*
6-19	87	85	38	36	49	49	*	*
20 or More	9 ^a	28	6	10	3	6	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.3B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Hallucinogens in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	69.1	67.7	67.1	63.5	69.7	70.9	*	*
12-49	18.8	20.4	18.3	19.8	20.1	18.6	*	*
50-99	7.3	7.3	6.5 ^a	10.1	7.2	5.9	*	*
100-299	4.5	4.4	7.8	6.5	2.7	4.3	*	1.3
300 or More	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	68.7	70.4	65.2	64.6	70.3	74.1	*	*
3-5	20.9	18.0	17.5	18.4	20.0	15.7	*	*
6-19	9.4	8.7	14.9	13.4	9.2	9.2	*	*
20 or More	1.0 ^a	2.9	2.4	3.6	0.5	1.1	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.4A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	1,200 ^a	1,031	514 ^a	441	560	481	*	*
12-49	387 ^a	532	208	213	107	145	*	*
50-99	177	194	98	89	43	43	*	*
100-299	166	155	84	78	34	26	*	*
300 or More	7	6	5	6	2	1	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	317	358	148	113	*	*	*	*
3-5	157	137	57	61	*	*	*	*
6-19	64	*	30	39	*	9	*	*
20 or More	*	*	9	11	*	*	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.4B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Inhalants in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	62.0 ^a	53.7	56.6	53.4	75.0	69.1	*	*
12-49	20.0 ^b	27.7	22.9	25.8	14.4 ^a	20.8	*	*
50-99	9.1	10.1	10.8	10.8	5.7	6.2	*	*
100-299	8.6	8.1	9.2	9.4	4.5	3.8	*	*
300 or More	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	*	*
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	55.6	57.5	60.6	50.8	*	*	*	*
3-5	27.6	22.0	23.2	27.2	*	*	*	*
6-19	11.3	*	12.5	17.3	*	5.6	*	*
20 or More	*	*	3.8	4.7	*	*	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.5A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Cigarettes in the Past Month Among Past Month Users and the Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used Cigarettes in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	5,730	6,008	847	767	1,551	1,562	3,332	3,678
3-5	3,669	3,555	491	478	1,005	968	2,174	2,109
6-19	5,416	5,269	559	552	1,434	1,294	3,423	3,423
20-29	5,371	4,894	423 ^a	346	1,436 ^a	1,266	3,513	3,282
30	36,775	35,942	1,136 ^a	997	5,866	6,004	29,773	28,941
Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers								
Fewer Than 6	5,663	5,585	418 ^b	311	1,154	1,103	4,091	4,171
6-15 (1/2 Pack)	10,877	10,312	427	431	2,203	2,388	8,248	7,493
16-25 (1 Pack)	12,976	13,075	219	206	1,905	2,009	10,852	10,860
26 or More (More Than a Pack)	6,807	6,758	48	35	547	485	6,212	6,237
Not Reported	451 ^a	212	24	14	58 ^b	19	369 ^a	179

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.5B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Cigarettes in the Past Month Among Past Month Users and the Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used Cigarettes in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	10.1	10.8	24.5	24.4	13.7	14.1	7.9	8.9
3-5	6.4	6.4	14.2	15.2	8.9	8.7	5.1	5.1
6-19	9.5	9.5	16.2	17.6	12.7	11.7	8.1	8.3
20-29	9.4	8.8	12.2	11.0	12.7 ^a	11.4	8.3	7.9
30	64.6	64.6	32.9	31.8	51.9 ^a	54.1	70.5	69.9
Number of Cigarettes Smoked Per Day Among Daily Smokers								
Fewer Than 6	15.4	15.5	36.8 ^a	31.2	19.7	18.4	13.7	14.4
6-15 (1/2 Pack)	29.6	28.7	37.6 ^a	43.3	37.5	39.8	27.7	25.9
16-25 (1 Pack)	35.3	36.4	19.3	20.6	32.5	33.5	36.4	37.5
26 or More (More Than a Pack)	18.5	18.8	4.2	3.5	9.3	8.1	20.9	21.6
Not Reported	1.2 ^a	0.6	2.1	1.4	1.0 ^b	0.3	1.2	0.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.6A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	34,993	34,620	3,745	3,603	4,744	4,844	26,504	26,173
12-49	37,868	38,643	2,154	2,089	6,124	6,309	29,590	30,245
50-99	21,275	22,019	1,056	1,039	3,577 ^a	3,926	16,642	17,054
100-299	35,047	35,168	892	911	6,345	5,961	27,810	28,296
300 or More	8,559	7,729	73	78	500	539	7,985	7,112
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	31,726 ^a	33,819	1,880	1,836	4,901	5,129	24,945 ^a	26,853
3-5	27,948	28,468	1,027	1,080	4,596	4,791	22,325	22,597
6-19	27,399	27,079	785	767	5,327	5,221	21,287	21,091
20 or More	15,638	14,726	146	139	1,471	1,331	14,021	13,256

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.6B Percentages Reporting the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Year Among Past Year Users and the Number of Days Used Alcohol in the Past Month Among Past Month Users, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Frequency of Use	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Number of Days Used in Past Year Among Past Year Users								
1-11	25.4	25.1	47.3	46.7	22.3	22.4	24.4	24.0
12-49	27.5	28.0	27.2	27.1	28.8	29.2	27.3	27.8
50-99	15.4	15.9	13.3	13.5	16.8 ^b	18.2	15.3	15.7
100-299	25.4	25.5	11.3	11.8	29.8 ^b	27.6	25.6	26.0
300 or More	6.2	5.6	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.5	7.4	6.5
Number of Days Used in Past Month Among Past Month Users								
1-2	30.9 ^a	32.5	49.0	48.0	30.1	31.1	30.2	32.0
3-5	27.2	27.3	26.8	28.3	28.2	29.1	27.0	27.0
6-19	26.7	26.0	20.5	20.1	32.7	31.7	25.8	25.2
20 or More	15.2	14.1	3.8	3.6	9.0 ^a	8.1	17.0	15.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.7A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	8,788	8,684	5,041	5,343
Marijuana and Hashish	7,253	7,254	3,205	3,460
Cocaine	1,289 ^a	936	263	278
Crack	356	236	62	29
Heroin	89	110	65	20
Hallucinogens	646	716	276	255
LSD	357	317	125	86
PCP	44	44	11	10
Inhalants	333	350	237	271
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	2,198	2,110	1,754	1,738
Pain Relievers	1,384	1,435	1,238	1,348
Tranquilizers	739	685	359	315
Stimulants	665	545	285	243
Methamphetamine	358	304	77	83
Sedatives	123	102	106	73
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	3,657	3,328	2,324	2,383

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.7B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	15.4	15.6	3.1	3.2
Marijuana and Hashish	12.7	13.0	2.0	2.1
Cocaine	2.3 ^a	1.7	0.2	0.2
Crack	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2
LSD	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	3.9	3.8	1.1	1.0
Pain Relievers	2.4	2.6	0.8	0.8
Tranquilizers	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.2
Stimulants	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.1
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	6.4	6.0	1.4	1.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.8A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	1,331	1,341	934	923
Marijuana and Hashish	1,177	1,179	498	500
Cocaine	99	119	24	13
Crack	11	18	7	2
Heroin	25	14	13	*
Hallucinogens	184	201	71	69
LSD	112	97	38	23
PCP	22	13	4	5
Inhalants	111	113	134	111
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	304	330	360	360
Pain Relievers	212	242	285	295
Tranquilizers	85	79	34	30
Stimulants	101	120	49	61
Methamphetamine	41	50	11	18
Sedatives	25	22	19	15
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	516	572	529	502

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.8B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	38.5 ^b	42.7	4.7	4.6
Marijuana and Hashish	34.1 ^b	37.5	2.5	2.5
Cocaine	2.9	3.8	0.1	0.1
Crack	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.7	0.5	0.1	*
Hallucinogens	5.3	6.4	0.4	0.3
LSD	3.2	3.1	0.2	0.1
PCP	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	3.2	3.6	0.7	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	8.8 ^a	10.5	1.8	1.8
Pain Relievers	6.1 ^a	7.7	1.4	1.5
Tranquilizers	2.5	2.5	0.2	0.2
Stimulants	2.9	3.8	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	14.9 ^b	18.2	2.7	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.9A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	3,387	3,296	1,271	1,303
Marijuana and Hashish	3,036	2,937	1,013	1,013
Cocaine	420 ^a	321	56	73
Crack	69 ^a	34	5	9
Heroin	31	22	5	5
Hallucinogens	418	423	115	109
LSD	224	201	52	33
PCP	22	21	7	2
Inhalants	139	118	43	44
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	761	728	301	322
Pain Relievers	525	549	218	231
Tranquilizers	226	224	77	68
Stimulants	233 ^a	165	66	55
Methamphetamine	108	75	28	19
Sedatives	40	25	17	16
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,284	1,234	445	477

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.9B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	30.0	29.7	7.4	7.3
Marijuana and Hashish	26.9	26.5	5.9	5.7
Cocaine	3.7 ^a	2.9	0.3	0.4
Crack	0.6 ^a	0.3	0.0	0.1
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	3.7	3.8	0.7	0.6
LSD	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.2
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	6.7	6.6	1.8	1.8
Pain Relievers	4.6	4.9	1.3	1.3
Tranquilizers	2.0	2.0	0.4	0.4
Stimulants	2.1 ^a	1.5	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	11.4	11.1	2.6	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.10A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	4,070	4,047	2,836	3,117
Marijuana and Hashish	3,040	3,138	1,694	1,947
Cocaine	769	495	183	191
Crack	276	184	49	17
Heroin	33	74	47	14
Hallucinogens	44	92	90	77
LSD	21	19	35	30
PCP	*	10	*	*
Inhalants	84	119	60	117
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	1,133	1,052	1,092	1,056
Pain Relievers	647	643	735	821
Tranquilizers	428	382	248	217
Stimulants	331	260	169	127
Methamphetamine	208	179	38	46
Sedatives	58	56	70	43
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	1,858	1,522	1,350	1,404

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.10B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ¹	9.6	9.8	2.2	2.4
Marijuana and Hashish	7.2	7.6	1.3	1.5
Cocaine	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.1
Crack	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
LSD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	*	0.0	*	*
Inhalants	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	2.7	2.5	0.9	0.8
Pain Relievers	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Stimulants	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ¹	4.4	3.7	1.1	1.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.11A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	3,707	3,762	4,539	4,670	2,602	2,642	2,981	2,953
Marijuana and Hashish	3,049	3,176	3,767	3,807	1,960	2,023	1,682	1,707
Cocaine	728	582	573	446	106	67	145	119
Crack	214 ^a	99	120	107	33	15	50	43
Heroin	42	28	60	29	*	37	51	35
Hallucinogens	413	398	314	308	75	118	120	148
LSD	215	204	178	120	41	36	48	42
PCP	25	24	23	18	*	5	7	6
Inhalants	161	189	161	143	71	144	177	146
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	967	951	1,068	1,046	713	665	1,204	1,186
Pain Relievers	642	687	637	795	449	414	893	887
Tranquilizers	345	312	382	324	219	181	151	182
Stimulants	288	282	283	220	124	128	256	158
Methamphetamine	147	130	112	107	40	77	136	73
Sedatives	64	52	99	28	22	30	44	66
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,758	1,665	1,766	1,648	901	877	1,557	1,521

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.11B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	29.5	30.0	14.1	13.9	4.5	4.6	2.5	2.5
Marijuana and Hashish	24.3	25.3	11.7	11.4	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.4
Cocaine	5.8	4.6	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crack	1.7 ^a	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	3.3	3.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
LSD	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	7.7	7.6	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pain Relievers	5.1	5.5	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Tranquilizers	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
Stimulants	2.3	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Methamphetamine	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	14.0	13.3	5.5	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.12A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	361	403	690	751	302	282	912	828
Marijuana and Hashish	326	360	598	644	239	208	512	467
Cocaine	50	65	45	42	14 ^a	3	15	21
Crack	11	11	7	6	0	1	*	2
Heroin	11	7	15	6	0	1	11 ^a	1
Hallucinogens	74	87	103	79	20 ^a	37	57	66
LSD	55	53	57 ^a	33	9	10	29	23
PCP	13 ^a	4	10	8	*	2	2	4
Inhalants	40	42	60	47	34	35	110	98
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	111	127	155	186	62	73	337	305
Pain Relievers	79	102	122	137	42	52	253	247
Tranquilizers	37	31	29	38	10	11	43	30
Stimulants	35	36	44 ^a	68	20	21	52	55
Methamphetamine	16	16	17	32	5	4	14	16
Sedatives	7	8	9	11	2	3	26	14
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	184	226	275	281	107	123	479	444

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.12B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	64.5	65.5	38.7	41.2	20.2	20.4	4.7	4.2
Marijuana and Hashish	58.3	58.5	33.5	35.3	16.0	15.1	2.6	2.4
Cocaine	8.9	10.6	2.5	2.3	1.0 ^a	0.2	0.1	0.1
Crack	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	*	0.0
Heroin	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.0
Hallucinogens	13.3	14.1	5.8	4.4	1.3 ^a	2.7	0.3	0.3
LSD	9.8	8.7	3.2 ^a	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
PCP	2.4 ^a	0.7	0.6	0.4	*	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	7.1	6.9	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	0.6	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	19.8	20.6	8.7	10.2	4.1	5.3	1.7	1.6
Pain Relievers	14.1	16.6	6.8	7.5	2.8	3.7	1.3	1.3
Tranquilizers	6.6	5.0	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2
Stimulants	6.2	5.9	2.5	3.7	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.3
Methamphetamine	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	32.8	36.8	15.4	15.4	7.2	8.9	2.5	2.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.13A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	1,670	1,618	1,791	1,766	621	652	575	562
Marijuana and Hashish	1,517	1,417	1,592	1,549	546	567	394	417
Cocaine	276 ^a	196	157	156	22	22	21	21
Crack	41	19	27	19	2	2	4	3
Heroin	17	12	18	10	*	4	1	1
Hallucinogens	279	251	177	190	52	47	26	44
LSD	146	122	91	67	32	27	7	19
PCP	12	14	13	7	*	*	5	2
Inhalants	82	87	71	41	7	20	22	15
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	428	413	346	361	107	117	181	159
Pain Relievers	281	309	240	273	77	79	144	120
Tranquilizers	155	123	85	119	23	22	40	28
Stimulants	156	117	110 ^a	62	17	23	17	18
Methamphetamine	67	55	58 ^a	24	5	10	6	5
Sedatives	29	18	20	13	2	4	6	6
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	747	715	581	611	168	172	232	213

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.13B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	44.3	43.5	25.5	24.4	11.3	11.8	4.7	4.5
Marijuana and Hashish	40.2	38.1	22.7	21.4	9.9	10.3	3.2	3.3
Cocaine	7.3 ^a	5.3	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Crack	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	7.4	6.7	2.5	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
LSD	3.9	3.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2
PCP	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	11.4	11.1	4.9	5.0	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.3
Pain Relievers	7.5	8.3	3.4	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
Tranquilizers	4.1	3.3	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Stimulants	4.1	3.1	1.6 ^b	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
Methamphetamine	1.8	1.5	0.8 ^b	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Sedatives	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	19.8	19.2	8.3	8.4	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.14A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	1,676	1,740	2,058	2,153	1,679	1,708	1,493	1,563
Marijuana and Hashish	1,206	1,399	1,577	1,614	1,175	1,248	776	824
Cocaine	402	320	371	248	70	41	109	78
Crack	162	68	87	82	31	13	45	38
Heroin	14	10	27	13	*	33	38	32
Hallucinogens	60	61	35	38	3	33	36	37
LSD	14	28	30	20	*	*	12	*
PCP	*	6	*	4	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	38	59	30	54	30	89	46	33
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	427	411	568	500	544	475	686	722
Pain Relievers	282	275	274	386	330	283	495	520
Tranquilizers	153	159	267	167	186	149	69	124
Stimulants	97	129	128	89	87	84	187	85
Methamphetamine	64	59	37	51	30	63	116	52
Sedatives	28	26	70	3	18	23	12	46
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	827	723	910	756	626	583	846	864

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.14B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	20.4	21.2	8.8	8.8	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.8
Marijuana and Hashish	14.7	17.0	6.8	6.6	2.3	2.4	0.9	0.9
Cocaine	4.9	3.9	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Crack	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.0	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
LSD	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.0	*
PCP	*	0.1	*	0.0	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5.2	5.0	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pain Relievers	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers	1.9	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Stimulants	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	10.1	8.8	3.9	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.15A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	9,814	9,822
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	2,769	2,669	4,801	4,912
Cigars	7,224 ^b	6,010	4,912	4,702
Pipes	1,415	1,159	988	973
Alcohol	36,069	34,323	66,641 ^a	69,768
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	23,103	21,952	21,578 ^b	24,096
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	8,083	7,544	4,470	5,011

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.15B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	6.0	5.9
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	4.9	4.8	2.9	2.9
Cigars	12.7 ^b	10.8	3.0	2.8
Pipes	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.6
Alcohol	63.3	61.7	40.6	41.6
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	40.6	39.4	13.1 ^b	14.4
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	14.2	13.6	2.7	3.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.16A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	555	501
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	311	266	220	220
Cigars	887 ^b	756	355	297
Pipes	140	143	30	37
Alcohol	1,870	1,801	1,968	2,021
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	1,391	1,431	953	1,006
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	412	465	148	150

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.16B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	2.8	2.5
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	9.0	8.5	1.1	1.1
Cigars	25.7	24.1	1.8 ^a	1.5
Pipes	4.1	4.6	0.2	0.2
Alcohol	54.1 ^a	57.4	10.0	10.0
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	40.2 ^b	45.6	4.8	5.0
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.9 ^b	14.8	0.7	0.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.17A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	1,405	1,329
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	1,032	919	602	534
Cigars	2,371 ^a	2,159	903	867
Pipes	282	285	91	71
Alcohol	8,668	8,451	7,628	8,022
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	6,725	6,619	4,065	4,345
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	2,771	2,670	1,001	1,054

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.17B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	8.2	7.4
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	9.1	8.3	3.5	3.0
Cigars	21.0	19.5	5.3	4.8
Pipes	2.5	2.6	0.5	0.4
Alcohol	76.8	76.2	44.4	44.8
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	59.6	59.7	23.7	24.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	24.5	24.1	5.8	5.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.18A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	7,854	7,992
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	1,426	1,483	3,979	4,159
Cigars	3,965 ^b	3,095	3,653	3,538
Pipes	992	731	867	865
Alcohol	25,532	24,071	57,045	59,726
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	14,987	13,902	16,560 ^b	18,745
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	4,901	4,409	3,320	3,807

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.18B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco or Alcohol Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Past Month Cigarette Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	CIGARETTE USE IN PAST MONTH			
	Any Use		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ¹	N/A	N/A	6.2	6.2
Cigarettes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Smokeless Tobacco	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2
Cigars	9.4 ^b	7.5	2.9	2.7
Pipes	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.7
Alcohol	60.5	58.1	44.8	46.1
"Binge" Alcohol Use ²	35.5	33.6	13.0 ^b	14.5
Heavy Alcohol Use ²	11.6	10.6	2.6	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.
N/A: Not applicable.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

² "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.19A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	9,239	8,950	17,533	17,026	15,738	14,930	24,266	24,583
Cigarettes	8,083	7,544	15,020	14,409	12,966	12,371	20,893	21,343
Smokeless Tobacco	1,337	1,491	1,974	2,086	1,379	1,357	2,879	2,647
Cigars	2,650	2,322	4,167 ^a	3,543	2,850	2,459	2,469	2,388
Pipes	362	332	452	452	625	431	963	915

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.19B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	73.6	71.3	54.6 ^b	50.8	27.1	25.7	20.5	20.6
Cigarettes	64.4 ^a	60.1	46.7 ^b	43.0	22.3	21.3	17.6	17.9
Smokeless Tobacco	10.7	11.9	6.1	6.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2
Cigars	21.1	18.5	13.0 ^b	10.6	4.9	4.2	2.1	2.0
Pipes	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.20A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	465	510	1,121	1,095	540 ^b	426	1,885 ^b	1,609
Cigarettes	412	465	979	966	479 ^b	370	1,587 ^b	1,338
Smokeless Tobacco	97	102	163	147	36	33	234	205
Cigars	228	251	414	353	141	114	460 ^b	336
Pipes	36	35	67	67	11	16	56	62

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.20B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	83.2	82.9	62.8	60.1	36.1 ^a	30.8	9.7 ^b	8.2
Cigarettes	73.6	75.6	54.9	53.0	32.1 ^b	26.7	8.2 ^b	6.8
Smokeless Tobacco	17.4	16.5	9.1	8.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.0
Cigars	40.7	40.8	23.2 ^a	19.4	9.5	8.2	2.4 ^b	1.7
Pipes	6.4	5.8	3.8	3.7	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.21A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	3,046	2,980	4,476	4,399	2,235	2,054	2,941	2,990
Cigarettes	2,771	2,670	3,955	3,949	1,942	1,832	2,625	2,643
Smokeless Tobacco	619	537	555	499	171	127	289	290
Cigars	1,072 ^a	918	1,176	1,139	487	427	539	541
Pipes	99	112	169	128	42	52	63	63

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.21B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	80.7	80.0	63.8 ^a	60.8	40.6 ^a	37.3	24.2	23.9
Cigarettes	73.5	71.7	56.3	54.5	35.3	33.3	21.6	21.1
Smokeless Tobacco	16.4	14.4	7.9	6.9	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Cigars	28.4 ^a	24.7	16.8	15.7	8.9	7.8	4.4	4.3
Pipes	2.6	3.0	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.22A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	5,728	5,460	11,936	11,531	12,963	12,450	19,440	19,984
Cigarettes	4,901	4,409	10,086	9,493	10,545	10,169	16,682	17,362
Smokeless Tobacco	620	852	1,257	1,441	1,172	1,197	2,356	2,152
Cigars	1,350	1,152	2,577 ^a	2,051	2,221	1,918	1,470	1,511
Pipes	228	185	215	257	572	363	844	791

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.22B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Levels of Past Month Alcohol Use: 1999 and 2000

Drug	LEVEL OF ALCOHOL USE IN PAST MONTH							
	Heavy Use ¹		"Binge" Use But Not Heavy Use ¹		Use But Not "Binge" Use ¹		No Use	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ²	69.7	66.5	51.2 ^a	47.2	25.4	24.3	22.4	22.9
Cigarettes	59.6 ^a	53.7	43.2 ^b	38.9	20.7	19.9	19.2	19.9
Smokeless Tobacco	7.5	10.4	5.4	5.9	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5
Cigars	16.4	14.0	11.0 ^a	8.4	4.4	3.8	1.7	1.7
Pipes	2.8	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.23A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Illicit Drug ²	4,484	80	4,380
Marijuana and Hashish	3,353	61	3,272
Cocaine	436	3	429
Crack	73	1	71
Heroin	36	*	34
Hallucinogens	347	5	342
LSD	148	0	147
PCP	16	*	16
Inhalants	110	2	107
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1,388	17	1,360
Pain Relievers	938	10	921
Tranquilizers	400	4	390
Stimulants	356	4	349
Methamphetamine	158	4	153
Sedatives	56	2	52
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	1,957	26	1,916

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.23B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Illicit Drug ²	7.5	3.3	7.7
Marijuana and Hashish	5.6	2.5	5.7
Cocaine	0.7	0.1	0.8
Crack	0.1	0.0	0.1
Heroin	0.1	*	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.2	0.6
LSD	0.2	0.0	0.3
PCP	0.0	*	0.0
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2.3	0.7	2.4
Pain Relievers	1.6	0.4	1.6
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.2	0.7
Stimulants	0.6	0.2	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.2	0.3
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3.3	1.1	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.24A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	4,484	80	4,380
AGE			
15-17	774	13	752
18-25	1,821	47	1,762
26-44	1,888	19	1,867
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	3,323	45	3,264
Black Only	521	26	490
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	54	*	53
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	89	*	89
More Than One Race	52	*	52
Hispanic	424	7	413
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	32	N/A
Second	N/A	28	N/A
Third	N/A	16	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.24B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	7.5	3.3	7.7
AGE			
15-17	13.6	12.9	13.5
18-25	12.6	5.5	13.0
26-44	4.8	1.3	4.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	8.2	2.9	8.4
Black Only	6.5	7.1	6.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17.3	*	17.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	3.6	*	3.7
More Than One Race	9.7	*	10.6
Hispanic	5.6	2.1	5.7
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	4.4	N/A
Second	N/A	3.0	N/A
Third	N/A	2.3	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.25A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	3,353	61	3,272
AGE			
15-17	615	10	597
18-25	1,527	41	1,476
26-44	1,211	10	1,199
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	2,533	33	2,488
Black Only	396	20	371
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	37	*	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	*	*
Asian Only	49	*	49
More Than One Race	41	*	40
Hispanic	286	6	276
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	28	N/A
Second	N/A	19	N/A
Third	N/A	10	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.25B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	5.6	2.5	5.7
AGE			
15-17	10.8	9.9	10.7
18-25	10.6	4.8	10.9
26-44	3.1	0.7	3.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	6.2	2.1	6.4
Black Only	4.9	5.4	4.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12.0	*	12.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5.6	*	*
Asian Only	2.0	*	2.0
More Than One Race	7.6	*	8.2
Hispanic	3.8	1.9	3.8
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	3.9	N/A
Second	N/A	2.0	N/A
Third	N/A	1.4	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

**Table 6.26A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status:
Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples**

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Tobacco ²	18,097	455	17,567
Cigarettes	17,528	445	17,010
Smokeless Tobacco	265	7	258
Cigars	1,550	24	1,509
Pipes	195	4	190
Alcohol	28,189	297	27,793
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	11,485	92	11,346
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	2,348	17	2,323

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.26B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Drug	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
Any Tobacco ²	30.3	19.0	30.8
Cigarettes	29.3	18.6	29.8
Smokeless Tobacco	0.4	0.3	0.5
Cigars	2.6	1.0	2.6
Pipes	0.3	0.2	0.3
Alcohol	47.2	12.4	48.7
"Binge" Alcohol Use ³	19.2	3.9	19.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ³	3.9	0.7	4.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

³ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.27A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	17,528	445	17,010
AGE			
15-17	1,296	28	1,255
18-25	5,118	208	4,880
26-44	11,114	210	10,875
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	13,604	346	13,205
Black Only	1,843	41	1,789
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	132	*	130
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	310	*	306
More Than One Race	181	*	176
Hispanic	1,394	*	1,348
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	166	N/A
Second	N/A	150	N/A
Third	N/A	125	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.27B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	29.3	18.6	29.8
AGE			
15-17	22.8	27.7	22.6
18-25	35.4	24.4	36.1
26-44	28.1	14.6	28.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	33.5	22.5	33.9
Black Only	22.9	11.2	23.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	42.4	*	42.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	12.5	*	12.7
More Than One Race	33.6	*	36.0
Hispanic	18.4	*	18.7
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	23.2	N/A
Second	N/A	16.0	N/A
Third	N/A	17.5	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.28A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	28,189	297	27,793
AGE			
15-17	1,469	9	1,450
18-25	7,365	86	7,248
26-44	19,356	202	19,095
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	21,606	196	21,333
Black Only	2,779	45	2,720
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	131	*	131
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	690	*	666
More Than One Race	250	*	249
Hispanic	2,645	32	2,606
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	167	N/A
Second	N/A	82	N/A
Third	N/A	43	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.28B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	47.2	12.4	48.7
AGE			
15-17	25.8	8.6	26.1
18-25	51.0	10.1	53.6
26-44	48.9	14.0	50.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	53.2	12.7	54.8
Black Only	34.6	12.2	35.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	42.1	*	43.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*
Asian Only	27.8	*	27.8
More Than One Race	46.5	*	51.1
Hispanic	34.9	9.5	36.1
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	23.3	N/A
Second	N/A	8.8	N/A
Third	N/A	6.0	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.29A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	11,485	92	11,346
AGE			
15-17	868	7	854
18-25	4,069	41	4,011
26-44	6,548	44	6,481
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	8,694	64	8,599
Black Only	1,220	21	1,188
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	79	*	79
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	23	*	23
Asian Only	199	*	195
More Than One Race	101	*	100
Hispanic	1,169	5	1,162
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	63	N/A
Second	N/A	22	N/A
Third	N/A	4	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.29B Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	19.2	3.9	19.9
AGE			
15-17	15.2	7.0	15.4
18-25	28.2	4.8	29.6
26-44	16.5	3.1	17.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	21.4	4.1	22.1
Black Only	15.2	5.6	15.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	25.4	*	26.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11.7	*	14.0
Asian Only	8.0	*	8.2
More Than One Race	18.8	*	20.6
Hispanic	15.4	1.4	16.1
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	8.8	N/A
Second	N/A	2.3	N/A
Third	N/A	0.6	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.30A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	2,348	17	2,323
AGE			
15-17	185	2	182
18-25	1,030	8	1,018
26-44	1,133	7	1,123
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	1,900	16	1,879
Black Only	218	1	216
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21	*	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	*	7
Asian Only	22	*	22
More Than One Race	22	*	22
Hispanic	158	*	156
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	13	N/A
Second	N/A	3	N/A
Third	N/A	*	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.30B Percentages Reporting Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status and Demographic Characteristics: Annual Averages Based on 1999 and 2000 Samples

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PREGNANCY STATUS	
		Pregnant	Not Pregnant
TOTAL	3.9	0.7	4.1
AGE			
15-17	3.2	2.0	3.3
18-25	7.1	0.9	7.5
26-44	2.9	0.5	3.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE			
Not Hispanic			
White Only	4.7	1.0	4.8
Black Only	2.7	0.3	2.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6.7	*	6.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.7	*	4.5
Asian Only	0.9	*	0.9
More Than One Race	4.0	*	4.4
Hispanic	2.1	*	2.2
TRIMESTER²			
First	N/A	1.8	N/A
Second	N/A	0.3	N/A
Third	N/A	*	N/A

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

N/A: Not applicable.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 15 to 44, including those with unknown pregnancy status.

² Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.31A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	3,498	3,469	1,226	1,207	2,269	2,257
Marijuana and Hashish	3,077	3,009	1,094	1,057	1,983	1,949
Cocaine	356	292	89	64	267	228
Crack	65 ^a	35	7	4	58 ^a	31
Heroin	33	17	3	5	31 ^a	12
Hallucinogens	423	437	149	194	274	239
LSD	236	202	55	80	181 ^a	122
PCP	25	19	0	3	24	16
Inhalants	147	124	52	48	93	76
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	792	788	239	241	553	548
Pain Relievers	569	594	167	177	402	417
Tranquilizers	216	213	55	62	161	152
Stimulants	224	175	75	53	149	123
Methamphetamine	101	68	24	10	77	58
Sedatives	42	22	4	7	37 ^a	15
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1,298	1,311	403	436	893	871

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.31B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	18.5	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.2
Marijuana and Hashish	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.1	16.0	15.7
Cocaine	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.8
Crack	0.3 ^a	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5 ^a	0.3
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2 ^a	0.1
Hallucinogens	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.9
LSD	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5 ^a	1.0
PCP	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Inhalants	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.4
Pain Relievers	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
Tranquilizers	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.2
Stimulants	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3 ^a	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.32A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	2,100	2,015	712	633	1,388	1,379
Marijuana and Hashish	1,866	1,774	644	560	1,222	1,213
Cocaine	210	173	51 ^a	22	160	151
Crack	49 ^a	24	6	1	43	23
Heroin	22	14	0	5	21	9
Hallucinogens	250	270	84	113	165	155
LSD	148	134	31	56	117	79
PCP	22	13	0	3	22	10
Inhalants	109	75	39	32	70	44
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	483	452	141	126	341	326
Pain Relievers	345	354	101	97	244	257
Tranquilizers	130	118	35	30	95	89
Stimulants	142	98	41	26	101	72
Methamphetamine	66 ^a	32	10	2	56	30
Sedatives	29	14	2	*	27	14
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	785	758	238	230	547	527

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.32B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	22.3	21.3	23.3	20.8	21.8	21.6
Marijuana and Hashish	19.8	18.8	21.0	18.3	19.2	19.0
Cocaine	2.2	1.8	1.7 ^a	0.7	2.5	2.4
Crack	0.5 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
Hallucinogens	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.6	2.4
LSD	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.2
PCP	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.1
Pain Relievers	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0
Tranquilizers	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4
Stimulants	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.1
Methamphetamine	0.7 ^a	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5
Sedatives	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	0.4	0.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.6	8.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.33A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,397	1,454	513	574	882	878
Marijuana and Hashish	1,211	1,235	449	497	761	736
Cocaine	146	119	38	42	108	76
Crack	16	11	1	3	15	8
Heroin	12	3	2	*	9	3
Hallucinogens	173	167	65	82	108	84
LSD	88	67	24	24	64	43
PCP	3	6	*	*	3	6
Inhalants	38	49	13	17	23	32
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	309	337	98	115	211	222
Pain Relievers	224	240	66	80	158	160
Tranquilizers	86	95	20	32	66	63
Stimulants	82	78	34	27	48	51
Methamphetamine	35	36	14	8	20	28
Sedatives	13	8	3	7	10 ^a	1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	514	553	166	207	347	344

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.33B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ³	14.7	15.2	14.8	16.4	14.6	14.6
Marijuana and Hashish	12.7	13.0	13.0	14.2	12.6	12.2
Cocaine	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.3
Crack	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.1	*	0.2	0.1
Hallucinogens	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4
LSD	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7
PCP	0.0	0.1	*	*	0.0	0.1
Inhalants	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.7
Pain Relievers	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7
Tranquilizers	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1
Stimulants	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.9	5.7	5.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.34A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3,498	3,469	1,226	1,207	2,269	2,257
AGE						
18	820	876	223	229	595	646
19	782	765	314	341	467	422
20	747	731	317	291	430	440
21	604	625	212	219	390	404
22	545	473	159	128	386	345
GENDER						
Male	2,100	2,015	712	633	1,388	1,379
Female	1,397	1,454	513	574	882	878
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	2,453	2,524	975	1,003	1,476	1,518
Black Only	469	425	103	78	364	345
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	65	60	37	34	28	26
More Than One Race	54	63	*	*	43	*
Hispanic	425	369	92	70	333	299

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.34B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	18.5	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.2
AGE						
18	19.2	20.3	19.3	18.5	19.1	21.0
19	19.6	19.7	19.4	20.8	19.9	18.8
20	19.8	18.8	20.2	18.4	19.4	19.1
21	17.1	17.8	17.4	17.3	16.9	18.0
22	16.2	13.9	16.4	15.2	16.1	13.6
GENDER						
Male	22.3	21.3	23.3	20.8	21.8	21.6
Female	14.7	15.2	14.8	16.4	14.6	14.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	19.6	20.0	20.3	20.1	19.2	19.9
Black Only	17.8	16.1	15.6	11.9	18.6	17.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	20.5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	9.1	10.0	8.7	9.7	9.8	10.4
More Than One Race	23.2	30.0	*	*	25.7	*
Hispanic	15.7	13.4	17.3	15.2	15.3	13.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.35A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3,077	3,009	1,094	1,057	1,983	1,949
AGE						
18	721	755	194	193	526	561
19	698	684	288	304	410	380
20	661	641	288	261	373	380
21	526	528	189	186	338	340
22	471	401	135	113	336	288
GENDER						
Male	1,866	1,774	644	560	1,222	1,213
Female	1,211	1,235	449	497	761	736
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	2,159	2,204	874	877	1,285	1,324
Black Only	425	392	89	70	335	322
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	14	*	*	*	13	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	54	49	35	31	19	19
More Than One Race	49	51	*	*	40	37
Hispanic	361	288	81	62	281	226

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.35B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	16.2	15.9	16.7	16.1	16.0	15.7
AGE						
18	16.8	17.5	16.8	15.6	16.9	18.3
19	17.6	17.6	17.8	18.6	17.4	16.9
20	17.5	16.5	18.4	16.5	16.8	16.5
21	14.9	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.2
22	14.0	11.8	14.0	13.4	14.0	11.4
GENDER						
Male	19.8	18.8	21.0	18.3	19.2	19.0
Female	12.7	13.0	13.0	14.2	12.6	12.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	17.2	17.5	18.2	17.6	16.7	17.4
Black Only	16.2	14.9	13.5	10.6	17.1	16.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	17.5	*	*	*	19.2	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	7.6	8.2	8.0	8.7	6.8	7.5
More Than One Race	21.0	24.2	*	*	23.8	25.3
Hispanic	13.3	10.5	15.1	13.5	12.9	9.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.36A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	8,594	8,351	2,575	2,392	6,008	5,946
Cigarettes	7,673	7,490	2,204	2,057	5,460	5,420
Smokeless Tobacco	1,120 ^b	937	349	288	770 ^a	648
Cigars	2,363	2,216	743	666	1,619	1,547
Pipes	285	253	91	92	193	161
Alcohol	10,433	10,377	4,096	4,065	6,324	6,301
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	7,176	7,183	2,800	2,719	4,370	4,457
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	2,666	2,577	1,175	1,073	1,491	1,500

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.36B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	45.4	44.0	39.4 ^a	36.5	48.5	48.0
Cigarettes	40.5	39.5	33.7	31.4	44.1	43.7
Smokeless Tobacco	5.9 ^b	4.9	5.4	4.4	6.2 ^a	5.2
Cigars	12.5	11.7	11.4	10.2	13.1	12.5
Pipes	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Alcohol	55.1	54.7	62.7	62.0	51.0	50.8
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	37.9	37.8	42.9	41.4	35.3	35.9
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	14.1	13.6	18.0	16.4	12.0	12.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.37A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	4,893	4,705	1,425	1,275	3,462	3,426
Cigarettes	4,112	3,963	1,117	979	2,989	2,981
Smokeless Tobacco	1,057 ^a	889	335 ^a	266	722	623
Cigars	1,796	1,703	573	518	1,222	1,182
Pipes	225	197	69	68	155	129
Alcohol	5,714	5,536	2,060	1,993	3,646	3,539
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	4,436	4,261	1,627	1,492	2,808	2,767
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	1,935	1,751	809	691	1,126	1,058

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.37B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Males Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Male Undergraduates		Other Males Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	51.9	49.8	46.5 ^a	41.8	54.5	53.7
Cigarettes	43.6	42.0	36.5 ^a	32.1	47.0	46.7
Smokeless Tobacco	11.2 ^b	9.4	10.9 ^a	8.7	11.4	9.8
Cigars	19.0	18.0	18.7	17.0	19.2	18.5
Pipes	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0
Alcohol	60.6	58.6	67.3	65.3	57.4	55.4
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	47.0	45.1	53.1	48.9	44.2	43.3
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	20.5	18.5	26.4	22.7	17.7	16.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all males aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other males include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.38A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	3,700	3,646	1,149	1,116	2,546	2,520
Cigarettes	3,562	3,527	1,086	1,079	2,472	2,439
Smokeless Tobacco	63	48	15	23	48	25
Cigars	568	513	170	148	397	365
Pipes	60	56	21	24	39	32
Alcohol	4,719	4,841	2,036	2,072	2,678	2,761
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	2,740	2,922	1,173	1,227	1,562	1,689
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	731	825	366	382	365	442

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.38B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Tobacco and Alcohol Among Females Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Female Undergraduates		Other Females Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Tobacco ³	38.9	38.2	33.2	31.8	42.2	41.9
Cigarettes	37.4	37.0	31.3	30.7	40.9	40.6
Smokeless Tobacco	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
Cigars	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.2	6.6	6.1
Pipes	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
Alcohol	49.6	50.8	58.7	59.0	44.4	45.9
"Binge" Alcohol Use ⁴	28.8	30.6	33.8	35.0	25.9	28.1
Heavy Alcohol Use ⁴	7.7	8.7	10.5	10.9	6.0 ^a	7.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all females aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other females include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ Use of any tobacco product indicates using at least once cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., chewing tobacco or snuff), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

⁴ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other. Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days; all Heavy Alcohol Users are also "Binge" Alcohol Users.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.39A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	7,673	7,490	2,204	2,057	5,460	5,420
AGE						
18	1,599	1,551	368	355	1,229	1,194
19	1,690	1,564	602	540	1,084	1,024
20	1,643	1,608	522	507	1,121	1,097
21	1,491	1,417	421	377	1,069	1,038
22	1,251	1,349	290	279	958	1,067
GENDER						
Male	4,112	3,963	1,117	979	2,989	2,981
Female	3,562	3,527	1,086	1,079	2,472	2,439
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	5,768	5,714	1,826	1,736	3,935	3,972
Black Only	677	684	98	90	578	590
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	37	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	193	137	104	71	89	66
More Than One Race	100	117	*	*	*	98
Hispanic	862	752	145	118	716	633

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.39B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	40.5	39.5	33.7	31.4	44.1	43.7
AGE						
18	37.4	36.0	31.9	28.6	39.5	38.9
19	42.5	40.2	37.2	32.9	46.1	45.6
20	43.4	41.4	33.3	32.2	50.5	47.7
21	42.2	40.4	34.5	29.8	46.2	46.3
22	37.1	39.8	29.9	33.1	40.0	42.0
GENDER						
Male	43.6	42.0	36.5 ^a	32.1	47.0	46.7
Female	37.4	37.0	31.3	30.7	40.9	40.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	46.1	45.3	38.0	34.8	51.2	52.1
Black Only	25.7	26.0	14.8	13.8	29.4	29.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	45.5	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	27.1	22.8	24.1	20.0	31.7	26.6
More Than One Race	42.9	55.5	*	*	*	66.4
Hispanic	31.8 ^a	27.4	27.1	25.7	32.9 ^a	27.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.40A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	10,433	10,377	4,096	4,065	6,324	6,301
AGE						
18	1,809	1,817	591	575	1,215	1,241
19	2,078	1,943	953	946	1,120	995
20	2,041	2,158	921	1,022	1,119	1,136
21	2,329	2,287	922	908	1,406	1,377
22	2,176	2,171	709	614	1,464	1,552
GENDER						
Male	5,714	5,536	2,060	1,993	3,646	3,539
Female	4,719	4,841	2,036	2,072	2,678	2,761
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	7,640	7,679	3,298	3,365	4,333	4,308
Black Only	1,061	1,093	264	260	795	831
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	39	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	305 ^a	222	192	132	113	90
More Than One Race	132	120	*	*	89	82
Hispanic	1,221	1,185	284	243	935	940

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.40B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	55.1	54.7	62.7	62.0	51.0	50.8
AGE						
18	42.3	42.1	51.1	46.4	39.0	40.4
19	52.2	50.0	58.9	57.7	47.6	44.3
20	53.9	55.6	58.8 ^a	64.8	50.5	49.4
21	65.9	65.2	75.5	71.9	60.8	61.4
22	64.6	64.1	73.1	72.8	61.1	61.2
GENDER						
Male	60.6	58.6	67.3	65.3	57.4	55.4
Female	49.6	50.8	58.7	59.0	44.4	45.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	61.0	60.8	68.5	67.5	56.3	56.5
Black Only	40.3	41.5	39.9	39.8	40.5	42.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	47.9	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	42.8	36.8	44.5	37.4	40.1	36.2
More Than One Race	56.2	56.9	*	*	53.4	55.5
Hispanic	45.0	43.1	53.3	52.9	43.0	41.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.41A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	7,176	7,183	2,800	2,719	4,370	4,457
AGE						
18	1,277	1,333	381	419	895	914
19	1,442	1,354	668	640	770	711
20	1,451	1,495	654	676	797	819
21	1,587	1,587	625	605	961	979
22	1,419	1,415	472	378	947	1,034
GENDER						
Male	4,436	4,261	1,627	1,492	2,808	2,767
Female	2,740	2,922	1,173	1,227	1,562	1,689
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	5,445	5,412	2,380	2,329	3,061	3,080
Black Only	610	638	123	124	485	511
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	33	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	126	119	79	65	46	54
More Than One Race	79	84	*	*	57	64
Hispanic	859	879	180	158	677	719

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.41B Percentages Reporting Past Month "Binge" Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	37.9	37.8	42.9	41.4	35.3	35.9
AGE						
18	29.9	30.9	33.0	33.8	28.8	29.8
19	36.3	34.8	41.2	39.1	32.7	31.7
20	38.4	38.5	41.8	42.9	36.0	35.6
21	44.9	45.2	51.2	48.0	41.6	43.7
22	42.1	41.7	48.7	44.8	39.5	40.7
GENDER						
Male	47.0	45.1	53.1	48.9	44.2	43.3
Female	28.8	30.6	33.8	35.0	25.9	28.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	43.5	42.9	49.5	46.7	39.8	40.4
Black Only	23.2	24.2	18.6	19.0	24.7	25.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	39.7	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	17.7	19.8	18.4	18.3	16.4	21.9
More Than One Race	33.7	39.8	*	*	34.1	43.4
Hispanic	31.7	32.0	33.8	34.4	31.1	31.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.42A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Heavy Alcohol Users Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	2,666	2,577	1,175	1,073	1,491	1,500
AGE						
18	429	443	143	165	286	279
19	530	529	269	271	261	257
20	605	551	304	275	301	276
21	617	586	268	224	350	361
22	485	467	192	139	293	328
GENDER						
Male	1,935	1,751	809	691	1,126	1,058
Female	731	825	366	382	365	442
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	2,131	2,143	1,035	979	1,095	1,161
Black Only	167	150	32	22	135	126
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5	*	*	*	2	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	47	21	33	14	14	7
More Than One Race	36	27	*	*	26	21
Hispanic	277	216	62	42	215	174

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.42B Percentages Reporting Past Month Heavy Alcohol Use Among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time Undergraduates		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	14.1	13.6	18.0	16.4	12.0	12.1
AGE						
18	10.0	10.3	12.3	13.3	9.2	9.1
19	13.3	13.6	16.6	16.5	11.1	11.4
20	16.0	14.2	19.4	17.4	13.6	12.0
21	17.4	16.7	21.9	17.7	15.1	16.1
22	14.4	13.8	19.8	16.5	12.2	12.9
GENDER						
Male	20.5	18.5	26.4	22.7	17.7	16.6
Female	7.7	8.7	10.5	10.9	6.0 ^a	7.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	17.0	17.0	21.5	19.7	14.2	15.2
Black Only	6.3	5.7	4.8	3.4	6.9	6.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	6.4	*	*	*	3.5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	6.6	3.5	7.7	3.9	5.0	2.9
More Than One Race	15.2	13.0	*	*	15.6	14.5
Hispanic	10.2	7.9	11.6	9.2	9.9	7.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Heavy Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on each of 5 or more days in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 22, including those with unknown enrollment status.

² Other persons include respondents aged 18 to 22 not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.43A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	2,211	930	679	451	151
AGE GROUP					
18-25	1,013	496	404	82	31
26-34	410	201	107	59	43
35-49	631	202	169	215	46
50 or Older	157	*	*	95	31
GENDER					
Male	1,269	537	406	253	73
Female	941	392	273	198	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1,590	666	498	321	105
Black	353	124	140	71	19
Other or More Than One Race	77	51	13	5	8
Hispanic	190	88	29	55	19
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	574	250	144	134	45
High School Graduate	690	354	215	69	52
Some College	556	203	214	112	26
College Graduate	391	123	107	135	26

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.43B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Dependence, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	1.1	7.2	2.7	1.3	0.1
AGE GROUP					
18-25	3.5	14.9	6.4	2.3	0.2
26-34	1.2	5.7	1.7	1.1	0.2
35-49	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.5	0.1
50 or Older	0.2	*	*	0.9	0.0
GENDER					
Male	1.3	7.4	2.9	1.4	0.1
Female	0.9	6.9	2.3	1.3	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1.1	6.5	2.4	1.2	0.1
Black	1.6	10.3	6.0	1.8	0.1
Other or More Than One Race	0.8	11.6	1.6	0.5	0.1
Hispanic	0.9	9.2	1.5	2.5	0.1
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	1.6	9.5	4.6	4.3	0.2
High School Graduate	1.0	7.1	2.4	0.7	0.1
Some College	1.2	6.9	2.7	1.2	0.1
College Graduate	0.8	5.3	1.9	1.2	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000

Table 6.44A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Dependence, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	4,671	1,972	1,679	1,020
AGE GROUP				
18-25	1,337	655	527	154
26-34	890	543	248	98
35-49	1,730	587	773	370
50 or Older	715	187	131	398
GENDER				
Male	3,170	1,320	1,152	699
Female	1,501	652	527	321
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	3,342	1,527	1,280	535
Black	598	193	162	242
Other or More Than One Race	220	81	69	70
Hispanic	512	171	168	173
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	1,206	534	394	278
High School Graduate	1,508	633	524	351
Some College	1,262	509	450	303
College Graduate	695	296	311	89

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.44B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Dependence, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	2.7	5.9	2.7	1.3
AGE GROUP				
18-25	5.5	9.5	4.8	2.4
26-34	3.0	7.0	2.1	1.0
35-49	3.0	5.0	3.4	1.6
50 or Older	1.2	2.7	0.8	1.1
GENDER				
Male	3.7	6.4	3.4	2.2
Female	1.8	5.2	1.9	0.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	2.5	5.7	2.6	1.0
Black	3.5	6.7	3.1	2.7
Other or More Than One Race	3.3	10.1	3.8	1.8
Hispanic	3.2	6.1	3.2	2.3
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	4.6	9.4	4.6	2.3
High School Graduate	2.7	6.1	2.5	1.4
Some College	2.9	6.1	2.8	1.6
College Graduate	1.6	3.4	1.9	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.45A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Abuse, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	1,060	389	396	205	69
AGE GROUP					
18-25	572	228	240	80	24
26-34	228	69	72	66	22
35-49	176	93	44	31	8
50 or Older	83	*	*	28	16
GENDER					
Male	692	265	247	147	34
Female	367	124	149	58	36
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	682	262	275	127	17
Black	111	53	20	32	7
Other or More Than One Race	81	14	*	14	7
Hispanic	186	61	55	32	39
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	307	140	89	42	36
High School Graduate	349	150	141	43	14
Some College	269	76	97	82	14
College Graduate	134	23	68	37	6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.45B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Any Illicit Drug Abuse, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.6	0.1
AGE GROUP					
18-25	2.0	6.8	3.8	2.2	0.2
26-34	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.1
35-49	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
50 or Older	0.1	*	*	0.3	0.0
GENDER					
Male	0.7	3.7	1.8	0.8	0.1
Female	0.4	2.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	0.5	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.0
Black	0.5	4.4	0.9	0.8	0.0
Other or More Than One Race	0.8	3.1	*	1.5	0.1
Hispanic	0.9	6.4	2.8	1.4	0.3
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	0.9	5.3	2.9	1.4	0.1
High School Graduate	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.5	0.0
Some College	0.6	2.6	1.2	0.9	0.0
College Graduate	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.46A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Abuse, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	6,239	2,488	2,438	1,313
AGE GROUP				
18-25	2,360	1,052	1,022	286
26-34	1,542	623	685	234
35-49	1,582	680	557	345
50 or Older	754	132	174	448
GENDER				
Male	4,446	1,789	1,756	901
Female	1,793	699	682	412
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	4,815	1,996	1,908	910
Black	495	169	174	151
Other or More Than One Race	193	75	89	28
Hispanic	736	247	266	223
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	1,082	517	322	244
High School Graduate	2,010	819	838	353
Some College	1,718	677	720	320
College Graduate	1,429	475	558	396

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.46B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Alcohol Abuse, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	3.6	7.5	3.9	1.7
AGE GROUP				
18-25	9.7	15.3	9.3	4.4
26-34	5.2	8.1	5.7	2.4
35-49	2.8	5.8	2.5	1.5
50 or Older	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.2
GENDER				
Male	5.1	8.6	5.1	2.9
Female	2.1	5.6	2.5	0.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	3.7	7.4	3.9	1.6
Black	2.9	5.9	3.3	1.7
Other or More Than One Race	2.9	9.3	4.9	0.7
Hispanic	4.7	8.7	5.0	2.9
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	4.1	9.1	3.8	2.0
High School Graduate	3.5	7.8	4.1	1.4
Some College	4.0	8.1	4.5	1.7
College Graduate	3.2	5.4	3.4	2.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	3,270	1,319	1,075	656	220
AGE GROUP					
18-25	1,585	724	644	162	55
26-34	638	270	179	125	64
35-49	807	295	213	246	54
50 or Older	240	*	*	122	47
GENDER					
Male	1,962	802	653	399	107
Female	1,308	517	422	257	113
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	2,272	928	773	448	122
Black	464	177	159	102	25
Other or More Than One Race	159	65	*	19	15
Hispanic	376	149	84	87	58
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	881	390	233	177	81
High School Graduate	1,038	504	356	112	66
Some College	825	279	311	195	40
College Graduate	526	146	175	172	32

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.47B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Any Illicit Drug, by Age First Used Marijuana and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED MARIJUANA (Years)			Never Used Marijuana
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older	
TOTAL	1.6	10.2	4.2	2.0	0.2
AGE GROUP					
18-25	5.5	21.7	10.2	4.5	0.4
26-34	1.9	7.6	2.9	2.3	0.4
35-49	1.3	5.0	1.7	1.8	0.2
50 or Older	0.3	*	*	1.2	0.1
GENDER					
Male	2.1	11.1	4.7	2.2	0.2
Female	1.3	9.1	3.6	1.7	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1.5	9.0	3.8	1.7	0.1
Black	2.1	14.7	6.9	2.7	0.2
Other or More Than One Race	1.6	14.7	*	1.9	0.2
Hispanic	1.8	15.6	4.3	3.9	0.4
ADULT EDUCATION					
< High School	2.5	14.8	7.5	5.7	0.3
High School Graduate	1.5	10.1	4.0	1.2	0.2
Some College	1.7	9.6	4.0	2.1	0.1
College Graduate	1.1	6.3	3.1	1.5	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Alcohol, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	10,910	4,460	4,117	2,333
AGE GROUP				
18-25	3,696	1,707	1,549	440
26-34	2,432	1,167	933	333
35-49	3,312	1,267	1,330	714
50 or Older	1,470	319	305	846
GENDER				
Male	7,616	3,108	2,907	1,600
Female	3,294	1,351	1,209	733
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	8,157	3,523	3,188	1,446
Black	1,092	362	337	393
Other or More Than One Race	412	156	159	98
Hispanic	1,249	419	434	396
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	2,287	1,050	715	522
High School Graduate	3,518	1,452	1,362	704
Some College	2,980	1,186	1,171	623
College Graduate	2,125	771	869	485

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.48B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Reporting Past Year Dependence or Abuse for Alcohol, by Age First Used Alcohol and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total	AGE FIRST USED ALCOHOL (Years)		
		14 or Younger	15-17	18 or Older
TOTAL	6.4	13.4	6.7	3.1
AGE GROUP				
18-25	15.2	24.8	14.0	6.8
26-34	8.3	15.1	7.8	3.4
35-49	5.8	10.8	5.9	3.2
50 or Older	2.4	4.6	1.9	2.3
GENDER				
Male	8.8	15.0	8.5	5.1
Female	3.9	10.7	4.4	1.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	6.2	13.1	6.4	2.6
Black	6.4	12.6	6.4	4.4
Other or More Than One Race	6.3	19.4	8.8	2.5
Hispanic	7.9	14.8	8.2	5.2
ADULT EDUCATION				
< High School	8.7	18.5	8.3	4.3
High School Graduate	6.2	13.9	6.6	2.7
Some College	6.9	14.1	7.2	3.4
College Graduate	4.7	8.8	5.3	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on the definition found in the 4th ed. of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.49A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Marlboro	23,199	22,925	1,884 ^a	1,721	6,399	6,300	14,916	14,905
Newport	5,264	5,282	746	733	1,759	1,844	2,759	2,705
Camel	3,441	3,437	339	315	1,278	1,338	1,825	1,784
Basic	2,846	2,739	38	50	223	215	2,585	2,474
Doral	2,563	2,572	45 ^b	17	102	81	2,416	2,474
Winston	2,356	2,415	33	29	229	164	2,094	2,222
GPC	2,103 ^a	1,631	32 ^a	15	115 ^a	72	1,956	1,544
Virginia Slims	1,522	1,622	17	14	74	46	1,431	1,562
Kool	1,597	1,561	49 ^a	28	148	140	1,400	1,392
Salem	1,345	1,560	11	16	58	57	1,277	1,487
Benson & Hedges	1,352	1,119	19	11	94	67	1,239	1,041
Merit	733	708	8	7	17	11	708	691
Misty	650	619	7	6	22	21	620	592
Capri	396	604	10	2	37	29	348	573
Parliament	607	521	25	32	266	263	316	225
Carlton	466	355	*	*	4	3	462	353
All Other Brands	5,756	5,411	73	72	313	362	5,369	4,977
Unknown	767	586	121 ^b	70	153 ^b	82	492	434

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.49B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Marlboro	40.7	41.2	54.5	54.8	56.7	56.8	35.3	36.0
Newport	9.2	9.5	21.6	23.4	15.6	16.6	6.5	6.5
Camel	6.0	6.2	9.8	10.0	11.3	12.1	4.3	4.3
Basic	5.0	4.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	6.1	6.0
Doral	4.5	4.6	1.3 ^a	0.6	0.9	0.7	5.7	6.0
Winston	4.1	4.3	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	5.0	5.4
GPC	3.7	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.0 ^a	0.7	4.6	3.7
Virginia Slims	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.4	3.8
Kool	2.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.4
Salem	2.4	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	3.6
Benson & Hedges	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.5
Merit	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.7
Misty	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.4
Capri	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8 ^a	1.4
Parliament	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.5
Carlton	0.8	0.6	*	*	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
All Other Brands	10.1	9.7	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.3	12.7	12.0
Unknown	1.3	1.1	3.5 ^a	2.2	1.4 ^b	0.7	1.2	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.50A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	13,503	12,955	940 ^b	804	3,486	3,320	9,077	8,832
Newport	2,699	2,652	362	356	908	997	1,429	1,300
Camel	2,359	2,431	197	174	805	864	1,357	1,394
Winston	1,288	1,499	25	22	148	118	1,115	1,360
Basic	1,256	1,388	20	24	116	101	1,121	1,263
Doral	1,140	1,222	20	9	42	36	1,078	1,177
Kool	985	903	27	18	113	82	844	803
All Other Brands	6,350	5,521	95	80	426	431	5,830	5,010
Unknown	494	343	69 ^a	40	107 ^b	52	318	251
Females								
Marlboro	9,696	9,970	945	917	2,913	2,981	5,838	6,073
Newport	2,565	2,630	384	378	851	847	1,330	1,405
Virginia Slims	1,435	1,582	13	13	74 ^a	42	1,348	1,527
Basic	1,590	1,350	19	26	107	114	1,464	1,210
Doral	1,423	1,349	25 ^a	8	60	45	1,338	1,296
Camel	1,083	1,006	142	141	473	474	467	390
Winston	1,068	915	8	7	81 ^a	46	979	862
All Other Brands	7,756	7,705	115	93	536	516	7,105	7,096
Unknown	273	243	52 ^a	30	46	29	174	184

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.50B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	44.9	44.8	53.6	52.7	56.7	55.3	40.9	41.3
Newport	9.0	9.2	20.6	23.3	14.8	16.6	6.4	6.1
Camel	7.8	8.4	11.2	11.4	13.1	14.4	6.1	6.5
Winston	4.3	5.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.0	5.0	6.4
Basic	4.2	4.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	5.1	5.9
Doral	3.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.9	5.5
Kool	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.8	3.8
All Other Brands	21.1	19.1	5.4	5.2	6.9	7.2	26.3	23.4
Unknown	1.6	1.2	3.9	2.6	1.7 ^b	0.9	1.4	1.2
Females								
Marlboro	36.1	37.3	55.5	56.8	56.7	58.5	29.1	30.3
Newport	9.5	9.8	22.5	23.4	16.6	16.6	6.6	7.0
Virginia Slims	5.3	5.9	0.8	0.8	1.4 ^a	0.8	6.7	7.6
Basic	5.9	5.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	7.3	6.0
Doral	5.3	5.0	1.5 ^a	0.5	1.2	0.9	6.7	6.5
Camel	4.0	3.8	8.3	8.8	9.2	9.3	2.3	1.9
Winston	4.0	3.4	0.5	0.5	1.6 ^a	0.9	4.9	4.3
All Other Brands	28.8	28.8	6.7	5.8	10.4	10.1	35.4	35.4
Unknown	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.51A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Marlboro	18,473	18,495	1,527	1,438	5,217	5,163	11,729	11,895
Camel	3,001	3,010	292	284	1,129	1,206	1,579	1,520
Basic	2,553	2,257	37	45	206	174	2,311	2,038
Doral	2,184	2,222	40 ^a	16	78	69	2,066	2,137
All Other Brands	16,975	15,872	633	616	1,767	1,753	14,575	13,504
Unknown	588	415	84 ^b	46	94 ^b	45	409	324
Black, Not Hispanic								
Newport	2,453	2,426	205	163	736	780	1,512	1,483
Kool	641	715	15	4	46	46	581	664
Marlboro	431	396	22	11	78	75	330	311
Salem	195	343	1	3	20	16	173	324
All Other Brands	1,801	1,970	19	18	79	77	1,704	1,875
Unknown	66	79	14	6	16	24	36	49
Hispanic								
Marlboro	3,190	2,815	233	178	838	778	2,120	1,859
Newport	542	541	73	106	212	191	258	244
Camel	177	199	28	18	91	54	59	127
GPC	206	183	9	2	8	12	188	169
All Other Brands	1,023	1,137	34	23	131	104	858	1,010
Unknown	70	51	13	12	21	8	36	31

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.51B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Marlboro	42.2	43.8	58.4	58.8	61.4	61.4	35.9	37.9
Camel	6.9	7.1	11.2	11.6	13.3	14.3	4.8	4.8
Basic	5.8	5.3	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	7.1	6.5
Doral	5.0	5.3	1.5 ^a	0.7	0.9	0.8	6.3	6.8
All Other Brands	38.8	37.5	24.2	25.2	20.8	20.8	44.6	43.0
Unknown	1.3	1.0	3.2 ^b	1.9	1.1 ^b	0.5	1.3	1.0
Black, Not Hispanic								
Newport	43.9	40.9	74.2	79.2	75.4	76.7	34.9	31.5
Kool	11.5	12.1	5.4	2.1	4.7	4.6	13.4	14.1
Marlboro	7.7	6.7	8.1	5.3	8.0	7.3	7.6	6.6
Salem	3.5	5.8	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	4.0	6.9
All Other Brands	32.2	33.2	6.8	8.8	8.1	7.6	39.3	39.8
Unknown	1.2	1.3	5.0	3.1	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.0
Hispanic								
Marlboro	61.2	57.1	59.8	52.5	64.4	67.7	60.2	54.0
Newport	10.4	11.0	18.7 ^b	31.4	16.3	16.7	7.3	7.1
Camel	3.4	4.0	7.1	5.3	7.0	4.7	1.7	3.7
GPC	4.0	3.7	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	5.4	4.9
All Other Brands	19.6	23.1	8.8	6.7	10.1	9.1	24.4	29.4
Unknown	1.3	1.0	3.2	3.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.52A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Whites, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	10,373	9,942	749	661	2,683	2,564	6,941	6,717
Camel	2,033	2,150	164	156	707	785	1,162	1,209
Winston	1,055	1,288	18	18	127	108	910	1,162
Basic	1,168	1,217	19	21	101	73	1,047	1,122
Doral	941	1,022	16	9	32	26	893	986
Newport	952	997	179	193	350	394	423	410
GPC	945 ^a	553	10	8	30	27	905 ^a	519
All Other Brands	4,739 ^a	3,936	77	66	344	343	4,318 ^a	3,527
Unknown	386	220	48 ^b	22	68 ^a	31	271	167
Females								
Marlboro	8,101	8,553	779	776	2,535	2,599	4,788	5,178
Doral	1,243	1,201	24 ^a	7	46	43	1,173	1,151
Virginia Slims	1,225	1,195	13	9	59 ^a	30	1,154	1,157
Newport	1,126	1,125	252	246	375	387	499	492
Basic	1,385	1,041	17	24	104	101	1,264 ^a	916
Camel	968	861	128	127	423	422	417	311
Winston	860	753	5	7	73	45	783	700
All Other Brands	6,072	6,025	80	68	408	419	5,584	5,539
Unknown	202	195	37	24	27	14	138	157

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.52B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Whites, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	45.9	46.6	58.5	57.2	60.4	58.9	41.1	42.5
Camel	9.0	10.1	12.8	13.5	15.9	18.0	6.9	7.6
Winston	4.7	6.0	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.5	5.4	7.3
Basic	5.2	5.7	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	6.2	7.1
Doral	4.2	4.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	5.3	6.2
Newport	4.2	4.7	14.0	16.7	7.9	9.1	2.5	2.6
GPC	4.2 ^a	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	5.4 ^a	3.3
All Other Brands	21.0	18.5	6.0	5.7	7.8	7.9	25.6	22.3
Unknown	1.7	1.0	3.7 ^a	1.9	1.5 ^a	0.7	1.6	1.1
Females								
Marlboro	38.2	40.8	58.4	60.2	62.6	64.0	30.3	33.2
Doral	5.9	5.7	1.8 ^a	0.6	1.1	1.0	7.4	7.4
Virginia Slims	5.8	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.4 ^a	0.7	7.3	7.4
Newport	5.3	5.4	18.9	19.1	9.3	9.5	3.2	3.2
Basic	6.5	5.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	8.0 ^a	5.9
Camel	4.6	4.1	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.4	2.6	2.0
Winston	4.1	3.6	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	5.0	4.5
All Other Brands	28.7	28.8	6.0	5.3	10.1	10.3	35.3	35.5
Unknown	1.0	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.53A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Blacks, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Newport	1,392	1,239	117	97	410	446	865	696
Kool	354	397	7	4	33	34	314	360
Marlboro	235	270	*	7	41	46	177	217
Salem	105	181	*	*	10	4	95	175
Doral	102	130	*	*	8	3	94	127
Benson & Hedges	61	122	*	*	3	3	58	*
Basic	30	91	*	*	3	12	28	76
Camel	*	81	5	4	2 ^a	13	*	64
All Other Brands	446	503	7	4	28	15	410	484
Unknown	39	63	13	*	15	13	12	45
Females								
Newport	1,060	1,186	88	*	326	334	647	787
Kool	287	318	8	*	13	13	267	305
Virginia Slims	114	229	*	*	9	4	104	225
Basic	120	196	*	*	3	7	116	188
Salem	90	162	*	*	10	12	78	150
Benson & Hedges	114	143	*	*	7	3	106	139
Marlboro	195	126	6	*	37	29	152	93
Winston	69	97	*	*	2	*	66	97
All Other Brands	609	377	2	*	15	16	593	356
Unknown	27	16	*	*	2	10	24	4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.53B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Blacks, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Newport	48.0	40.3	70.3	77.7	74.3	75.7	39.6	29.5
Kool	12.2	12.9	4.4	2.8	5.9	5.7	14.4	15.2
Marlboro	8.1	8.8	*	5.4	7.5	7.7	8.1	9.2
Salem	3.6	5.9	*	*	1.8	0.6	4.4	7.4
Doral	3.5	4.2	*	*	1.4	0.5	4.3	5.4
Benson & Hedges	2.1	4.0	*	*	0.5	0.5	2.7	*
Basic	1.0	2.9	*	*	0.5	2.0	1.3	3.2
Camel	*	2.6	3.2	3.4	0.3 ^a	2.3	*	2.7
All Other Brands	15.4	16.4	4.4	3.1	5.2	2.6	18.8	20.5
Unknown	1.4	2.0	7.7	*	2.6	2.3	0.5	1.9
Females								
Newport	39.5	41.6	80.2	*	76.9	78.0	30.0	33.6
Kool	10.7	11.1	7.0	*	3.1	2.9	12.4	13.0
Virginia Slims	4.2	8.0	*	*	2.1	0.9	4.8	9.6
Basic	4.5	6.9	*	*	0.6	1.7	5.4	8.0
Salem	3.3	5.7	*	*	2.4	2.8	3.6	6.4
Benson & Hedges	4.3	5.0	*	*	1.7	0.7	4.9	5.9
Marlboro	7.3	4.4	5.2	*	8.8	6.7	7.1	4.0
Winston	2.6	3.4	*	*	0.5	*	3.1	4.1
All Other Brands	22.7 ^a	13.2	1.7	*	3.5	3.8	27.5 ^a	15.2
Unknown	1.0	0.6	*	*	0.4	2.4	1.1	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.54A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Hispanics, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	2,154	1,924	107	97	580	536	1,468	1,292
Newport	252	297	48	55	109	100	96	143
GPC	149	120	9	*	4	8	*	111
Camel	132	107	19	10	58	35	55	61
Winston	118	106	4	2	14	3	*	100
Kool	22	88	2	1	10	6	10	82
Doral	72	59	*	*	1	5	69	55
All Other Brands	293	285	9	9	48	49	236	227
Unknown	46	26	5	7	12	7	29	11
Females								
Marlboro	1,036	890	126 ^a	81	258	242	*	567
Newport	290	244	25 ^b	51	103	92	162	101
Benson & Hedges	157	100	4	2	17	12	*	86
Basic	19	96	0	0	*	3	19	*
Camel	45	93	9	8	32	19	3	*
Salem	47	84	*	*	0	2	45	*
Virginia Slims	71	70	*	1	4	7	67	62
All Other Brands	282	312	12	6	42	21	*	285
Unknown	24	26	7	4	9 ^a	1	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.54B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Reporting Cigarette Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month Among Hispanics, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigarette Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Marlboro	66.5	63.9	52.3	53.3	69.4	71.6	66.7	62.1
Newport	7.8	9.9	23.6	30.3	13.0	13.3	4.4	6.9
GPC	4.6	4.0	4.5	*	0.5	1.1	*	5.3
Camel	4.1	3.5	9.1	5.8	7.0	4.7	2.5	2.9
Winston	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	0.4	*	4.8
Kool	0.7	2.9	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.9
Doral	2.2	2.0	*	*	0.2	0.6	3.2	2.6
All Other Brands	9.0	9.4	4.5	4.8	5.7	6.5	10.7	10.9
Unknown	1.4	0.8	2.6	4.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.5
Females								
Marlboro	52.6	46.5	68.1 ^b	51.6	55.3	60.6	*	41.7
Newport	14.7	12.7	13.2 ^b	32.7	22.2	23.0	12.3	7.4
Benson & Hedges	8.0	5.2	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.1	*	6.3
Basic	1.0	5.0	0.3	0.2	*	0.8	1.4	*
Camel	2.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	6.9	4.8	0.3	*
Salem	2.4	4.4	*	*	0.1	0.5	3.4	*
Virginia Slims	3.6	3.7	*	0.7	0.8	1.7	5.1	4.6
All Other Brands	14.3	16.3	6.5	3.9	8.9	5.2	*	21.0
Unknown	1.2	1.3	3.9	2.7	2.0	0.3	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.55A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Black & Mild	2,032	2,147	456	444	880	990	696	712
Swisher Sweets	2,056	1,826	302 ^a	238	716	644	1,038	944
Macanudos	869	839	11	13	160	117	698	710
Phillies	482	577	109	99	236	227	138	251
Garcia Y Vega	564	425	27	28	178 ^a	117	359	280
Backwoods	507	317	12	16	75	112	420 ^a	189
Havatampa	177	257	11	9	18	26	148	222
Dutch Masters	466	247	14	19	64	58	388	171
Cohiba	124	226	3	2	22	31	99	192
King Edward	186	188	14	11	31	29	141	148
Antonio Y Cleopatra	244	161	6	5	19	27	220	129
Partagas	196	159	1	1	19	7	176	151
Romeo & Julieta	54	141	2	2	25	31	27	108
White Owl	141	137	11	13	27	28	103	96
Arturo Fuentes	166	91	*	1	23	11	143	79
All Other Brands	2,663	2,223	128 ^a	84	460	396	2,075	1,743
Unknown	1,208 ^b	750	137 ^b	70	320 ^b	174	751	506

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.55B Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Black & Mild	16.7 ^b	20.0	36.7 ^a	42.2	26.9 ^b	32.7	9.1	10.7
Swisher Sweets	16.9	17.1	24.3	22.6	21.9	21.3	13.6	14.2
Macanudos	7.2	7.8	0.9	1.2	4.9	3.9	9.2	10.7
Phillies	4.0	5.4	8.7	9.4	7.2	7.5	1.8	3.8
Garcia Y Vega	4.6	4.0	2.2	2.7	5.4	3.9	4.7	4.2
Backwoods	4.2	3.0	1.0	1.5	2.3 ^a	3.7	5.5 ^a	2.8
Havatampa	1.5	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.4
Dutch Masters	3.8	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	5.1	2.6
Cohiba	1.0	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.9
King Edward	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.2
Antonio Y Cleopatra	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.9
Partagas	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	2.3
Romeo & Julieta	0.4 ^a	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.6
White Owl	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5
Arturo Fuentes	1.4	0.8	*	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.2
All Other Brands	21.9	20.8	10.3	7.9	14.1	13.1	27.2	26.3
Unknown	10.0 ^a	7.0	11.0 ^b	6.6	9.8 ^b	5.8	9.9	7.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.56A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Swisher Sweets	1,684	1,594	248 ^a	194	565	538	871	862
Black & Mild	1,449	1,526	317	310	607	685	525	531
Macanudos	834	805	10	11	141	114	683	679
Phillies	405	500	83	74	196	184	127	242
Garcia Y Vega	527	376	25	19	160 ^b	86	342	270
Backwoods	484	304	11	15	71	100	401 ^a	189
Dutch Masters	435	234	12	14	51	50	371	171
All Other Brands	3,514	3,153	126 ^a	88	531	505	2,856	2,560
Unknown	805 ^a	537	82 ^b	43	199 ^b	120	524	374
Females								
Black & Mild	582	621	139	134	273	305	171	182
Swisher Sweets	371 ^a	232	54	44	151 ^a	106	167	82
Phillies	77	77	26	25	40	42	11	9
Havatampa	5	51	*	0	3	10	2	*
Garcia Y Vega	37	49	2	9	18	30	18	10
Macanudos	35	34	1	1	20 ^a	2	15	30
All Other Brands	487	404	51	43	128	92	307	269
Unknown	404 ^b	213	56 ^b	27	121 ^b	54	227	132

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.56B Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Gender and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Gender/Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Males								
Swisher Sweets	16.6	17.7	27.1	25.2	22.4	22.6	13.0	14.7
Black & Mild	14.3 ^a	16.9	34.7	40.3	24.1 ^a	28.7	7.8	9.0
Macanudos	8.2	8.9	1.1	1.5	5.6	4.8	10.2	11.6
Phillies	4.0	5.5	9.0	9.6	7.8	7.7	1.9	4.1
Garcia Y Vega	5.2	4.2	2.8	2.5	6.3 ^b	3.6	5.1	4.6
Backwoods	4.8	3.4	1.2	2.0	2.8	4.2	6.0	3.2
Dutch Masters	4.3	2.6	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	5.5	2.9
All Other Brands	34.7	34.9	13.8	11.5	21.1	21.2	42.6	43.6
Unknown	7.9	5.9	8.9 ^a	5.6	7.9 ^b	5.0	7.8	6.4
Females								
Black & Mild	29.1 ^a	36.9	42.4	47.3	36.2 ^b	47.5	18.6	24.0
Swisher Sweets	18.6	13.8	16.4	15.6	20.0	16.5	18.2	10.9
Phillies	3.8	4.5	7.9	9.0	5.3	6.6	1.2	1.1
Havatampa	0.2	3.0	*	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.2	*
Garcia Y Vega	1.9	2.9	0.5	3.0	2.4	4.7	1.9	1.4
Macanudos	1.8	2.0	0.3	0.4	2.6 ^a	0.4	1.6	4.0
All Other Brands	24.4	24.0	15.6	15.1	17.0	14.3	33.5	35.6
Unknown	20.2 ^a	12.7	16.9 ^b	9.5	16.1 ^b	8.4	24.7	17.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.57A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Swisher Sweets	1,757	1,581	261 ^a	198	604	532	892	851
Black & Mild	1,028	1,170	306	311	440 ^a	541	283	318
Macanudos	762	704	11	13	138	103	613	589
Phillies	350	438	76	83	175	157	99	199
All Other Brands	4,474	3,853	184	153	718	717	3,573	2,984
Unknown	965 ^b	471	104 ^b	60	226 ^b	107	635 ^a	304
Black, Not Hispanic								
Black & Mild	851	745	111	*	364	350	377	322
Phillies	79	97	17	6	30	46	32	*
Swisher Sweets	93	65	5	5	36	50	52	10
King Edward	25	48	*	*	*	1	23	47
All Other Brands	377	319	13	*	73	60	*	249
Unknown	31	31	8	0	10	7	13	24
Hispanic								
Black & Mild	83 ^a	149	23	*	48	74	*	*
Swisher Sweets	131	91	25	*	46	36	*	*
Macanudos	33	72	*	*	17	10	*	*
Cohiba	20	*	*	*	3	6	*	*
All Other Brands	541 ^a	294	37	*	121	88	*	*
Unknown	189	*	22 ^a	9	76	48	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.57B Percentages of Past Month Cigar Smokers Reporting Cigar Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Race/Ethnicity and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Race and Ethnicity/ Cigar Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
White, Not Hispanic								
Swisher Sweets	18.8	19.2	27.7	24.3	26.3	24.7	14.6	16.2
Black & Mild	11.0 ^b	14.2	32.5	38.1	19.1 ^b	25.1	4.6	6.1
Macanudos	8.2	8.6	1.1	1.5	6.0	4.8	10.1	11.2
Phillies	3.7	5.3	8.0	10.1	7.6	7.3	1.6	3.8
All Other Brands	47.9	46.9	19.5	18.7	31.2	33.2	58.6	56.9
Unknown	10.3 ^b	5.7	11.1 ^a	7.3	9.8 ^b	5.0	10.4 ^a	5.8
Black, Not Hispanic								
Black & Mild	58.5	57.1	72.5	*	70.6	68.2	47.8	46.2
Phillies	5.4	7.4	11.1	6.2	5.9	9.0	4.0	*
Swisher Sweets	6.4	5.0	3.2	5.2	7.0	9.7	6.5	1.4
King Edward	1.7	3.7	*	*	*	0.2	2.9	6.7
All Other Brands	25.9	24.5	8.3	*	14.1	11.7	*	35.7
Unknown	2.1	2.4	5.0	0.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	3.5
Hispanic								
Black & Mild	8.3 ^b	17.8	21.4	*	15.4 ^a	28.4	*	*
Swisher Sweets	13.2	10.8	23.4	*	14.8	13.6	*	*
Macanudos	3.3	8.6	*	*	5.3	3.8	*	*
Cohiba	2.0	*	*	*	1.1	2.1	*	*
All Other Brands	54.3 ^b	35.0	34.2	*	38.9	33.9	*	*
Unknown	18.9	*	20.5 ^a	9.0	24.4	18.2	*	*

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Estimates for American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Asian, or multiracial respondents are not shown due to low precision.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.58A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Users Reporting Smokeless Tobacco Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Smokeless Tobacco Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Skoal	2,230	2,286	179	151	589	532	1,463	1,603
Copenhagen	1,403	1,559	107	104	378	364	918	1,092
Red Man	660	671	59	50	111	110	490	511
Kodiak	667	637	46	57	240	182	381	398
Beech-Nut	277	451	21	9	43	43	212	399
Levi Garrett	400	342	16	20	64	60	320	262
Timber Wolf	290	280	14	27	35	30	240	224
Red Seal	0 ^b	81	*	2	0 ^b	17	*	61
Silver Creek	69	79	2	2	10	7	56	69
All Other Brands	1,334	1,012	51	42	110	84	1,173	886
Unknown	241	182	37	22	53 ^a	25	151	136

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.58B Percentages of Past Month Smokeless Tobacco Users Reporting Smokeless Tobacco Brands Used Most Often During the Past Month, by Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Smokeless Tobacco Brand	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Skoal	29.5	30.2	33.7	31.0	36.0	36.6	27.1	28.4
Copenhagen	18.5	20.6	20.1	21.3	23.1	25.0	17.0	19.4
Red Man	8.7	8.9	11.0	10.3	6.8	7.6	9.1	9.1
Kodiak	8.8	8.4	8.6	11.8	14.7	12.5	7.0	7.1
Beech-Nut	3.7	6.0	4.0	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.9	7.1
Levi Garrett	5.3	4.5	3.0	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.9	4.6
Timber Wolf	3.8	3.7	2.7 ^a	5.5	2.2	2.0	4.4	4.0
Red Seal	0.0 ^b	1.1	*	0.5	0.0 ^b	1.2	*	1.1
Silver Creek	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2
All Other Brands	17.6	13.4	9.6	8.7	6.7	5.8	21.7	15.7
Unknown	3.2	2.4	7.0	4.4	3.2	1.7	2.8	2.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.59A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Source of Their Cigarettes in the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000

Source of Cigarettes	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-13	14-15	16-17
Total Past Month Cigarette Smokers	3,140	263	973	1,903
No Cigarette Purchase Reported	601	88	218	295
Friends/Relatives Bought Them for Youth ¹	2,046	136	645	1,265
Youth Bought Personally ¹	1,865	121	524	1,220
Vending Machine	465	19	131	315
Mail	93	14	28	51
Store Where Cigarettes Taken to Counter	833	28	186	619
Store Where the Clerk Hands Out the Cigarettes	1,061	30	224	806
Internet	71	12	24	35
Big Supermarket	356	14	72	270
Drug Store	349	17	84	248
Small Store, Convenience Store, or Gas Station	1,093	34	226	833
From a Friend, Relative, or Someone at School	1,011	96	367	547

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Past month cigarette smokers aged 12 to 17 were asked whether a friend or relative had bought cigarettes for them and if they personally had bought cigarettes during the past month from a variety of sources. Respondents were asked if they had obtained cigarettes one or more times from each of these sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive. Respondents were not asked about other sources from which they might have obtained cigarettes.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.59B Percentages of Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 12 to 17 Reporting Source of Their Cigarettes in the Past Month, by Age Group: 2000

Source of Cigarettes	Total	AGE GROUP (Years)		
		12-13	14-15	16-17
Total Past Month Cigarette Smokers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No Cigarette Purchase Reported	19.2	33.5	22.4	15.5
Friends/Relatives Bought Them for Youth ¹	65.2	51.6	66.3	66.5
Youth Bought Personally ¹	59.4	45.8	53.9	64.1
Vending Machine	14.8	7.3	13.5	16.5
Mail	3.0	5.4	2.9	2.7
Store Where Cigarettes Taken to Counter	26.5	10.7	19.1	32.5
Store Where the Clerk Hands Out the Cigarettes	33.8	11.3	23.1	42.4
Internet	2.2	4.5	2.4	1.9
Big Supermarket	11.3	5.2	7.4	14.2
Drug Store	11.1	6.3	8.7	13.0
Small Store, Convenience Store, or Gas Station	34.8	12.9	23.2	43.8
From a Friend, Relative, or Someone at School	32.2	36.5	37.7	28.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Past month cigarette smokers aged 12 to 17 were asked whether a friend or relative had bought cigarettes for them and if they personally had bought cigarettes during the past month from a variety of sources. Respondents were asked if they had obtained cigarettes one or more times from each of these sources; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive. Respondents were not asked about other sources from which they might have obtained cigarettes.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.60A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	11,763	814	1,320	800	8,790
AGE					
18-25	4,599	229	308	327	3,710
26 or Older	7,164	585	1,012	473	5,080
GENDER					
Male	7,094	296	622	394	5,754
Female	4,669	517	697	405	3,036
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	8,942	703	1,178	505	6,522
Black	1,334	*	74	*	1,062
Other or More Than One Race	529	*	*	*	412
Hispanic	958	*	46	*	794
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	6,054	458	718	446	4,415
Small Metro	3,829	251	440	266	2,857
Nonmetro	1,880	104	162	88	1,518
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	2,227	*	242	172	1,653
High School Graduate	4,308	268	361	331	3,333
Some College	3,142	219	364	172	2,381
College Graduate	2,086	184	353	124	1,424
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	7,261	425	733	458	5,619
Part-Time	1,817	*	198	140	1,311
Unemployed	720	*	*	*	568
Other ³	1,965	190	324	*	1,293

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.60B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	5.9	20.8	8.3	18.9	5.0
AGE					
18-25	15.9	31.2	18.0	30.8	14.6
26 or Older	4.2	18.4	7.1	14.9	3.4
GENDER					
Male	7.4	24.9	11.4	27.2	6.6
Female	4.5	19.0	6.7	14.5	3.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	6.1	22.1	8.6	15.3	5.1
Black	6.0	*	8.7	*	5.2
Other or More Than One Race	5.4	*	*	*	4.6
Hispanic	4.7	*	4.4	*	4.2
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	6.2	24.5	9.2	20.4	5.2
Small Metro	6.2	19.0	8.8	20.5	5.3
Nonmetro	4.6	14.7	5.3	11.6	4.2
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	6.3	*	10.2	25.6	5.3
High School Graduate	6.4	22.8	7.0	26.4	5.6
Some College	6.5	19.8	9.1	16.0	5.7
College Graduate	4.2	18.7	8.0	10.0	3.4
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	6.3	20.9	9.2	19.2	5.4
Part-Time	7.8	*	9.3	20.0	6.6
Unemployed	15.4	*	*	*	14.6
Other ³	3.5	16.8	6.0	*	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.61A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	9,035	493	874	645	6,995
AGE					
18-25	3,950	186	253	282	3,206
26 or Older	5,085	308	620	363	3,789
GENDER					
Male	5,699	180	367	323	4,809
Female	3,337	313	507	321	2,185
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	6,864	401	783	407	5,251
Black	1,148	*	59	*	914
Other or More Than One Race	382	*	10	*	291
Hispanic	641	*	22	*	539
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	4,626	278	441	340	3,550
Small Metro	2,882	145	311	225	2,193
Nonmetro	1,527	70	121	79	1,252
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	1,742	84	158	133	1,352
High School Graduate	3,234	156	200	268	2,603
Some College	2,514	134	281	133	1,960
College Graduate	1,545	*	235	110	1,080
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	5,550	232	444	333	4,524
Part-Time	1,469	*	164	134	1,083
Unemployed	620	*	*	*	494
Other ³	1,397	143	214	*	894

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.61B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Marijuana Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	4.5	12.6	5.5	15.2	4.0
AGE					
18-25	13.6	25.3	14.8	26.5	12.7
26 or Older	3.0	9.7	4.4	11.4	2.5
GENDER					
Male	6.0	15.1	6.7	22.3	5.5
Female	3.2	11.5	4.8	11.5	2.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	4.7	12.6	5.8	12.3	4.1
Black	5.2	*	7.0	*	4.5
Other or More Than One Race	3.9	*	2.4	*	3.2
Hispanic	3.1	*	2.1	*	2.9
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	4.7	14.8	5.6	15.6	4.2
Small Metro	4.7	11.0	6.2	17.3	4.1
Nonmetro	3.7	9.8	3.9	10.4	3.5
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	4.9	13.2	6.7	19.9	4.3
High School Graduate	4.8	13.3	3.9	21.4	4.4
Some College	5.2	12.1	7.0	12.4	4.7
College Graduate	3.1	*	5.3	8.9	2.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	4.8	11.4	5.6	14.0	4.4
Part-Time	6.3	*	7.7	19.1	5.5
Unemployed	13.3	*	*	*	12.7
Other ³	2.5	12.7	4.0	*	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.62A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	3,158	378	416	197	2,153
AGE					
18-25	1,050	81	91	81	792
26 or Older	2,108	297	325	116	1,362
GENDER					
Male	1,609	133	204	88	1,172
Female	1,550	245	212	109	981
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	2,459	325	391	156	1,572
Black	226	*	12	*	163
Other or More Than One Race	151	*	*	*	139
Hispanic	322	*	12	14	279
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	1,514	195	239	88	987
Small Metro	1,152	127	130	77	810
Nonmetro	492	55	47	32	356
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	612	38	79	54	436
High School Graduate	1,264	180	168	77	831
Some College	753	87	92	39	532
College Graduate	530	73	76	27	355
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	1,871	223	261	130	1,245
Part-Time	465	*	50	13	364
Unemployed	164	*	11	*	120
Other ³	658	99	93	38	424

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.62B Percentages Reporting Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	1.6	9.7	2.6	4.6	1.2
AGE					
18-25	3.6	11.0	5.3	7.6	3.1
26 or Older	1.2	9.4	2.3	3.6	0.9
GENDER					
Male	1.7	11.2	3.7	6.1	1.4
Female	1.5	9.0	2.0	3.9	1.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	1.7	10.2	2.9	4.7	1.2
Black	1.0	*	1.4	*	0.8
Other or More Than One Race	1.6	*	*	*	1.6
Hispanic	1.6	*	1.1	3.9	1.5
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	1.5	10.4	3.1	4.0	1.2
Small Metro	1.9	9.6	2.6	6.0	1.5
Nonmetro	1.2	7.7	1.5	4.2	1.0
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	1.7	5.9	3.3	8.0	1.4
High School Graduate	1.9	15.3	3.2	6.2	1.4
Some College	1.6	7.9	2.3	3.6	1.3
College Graduate	1.1	7.4	1.7	2.2	0.8
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	1.6	11.0	3.3	5.4	1.2
Part-Time	2.0	*	2.4	1.9	1.8
Unemployed	3.5	*	2.5	*	3.1
Other ³	1.2	8.8	1.7	3.7	0.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.63A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	52,527	1,993	4,892	1,814	43,583
AGE					
18-25	11,095	413	764	565	9,292
26 or Older	41,432	1,581	4,128	1,249	34,291
GENDER					
Male	27,390	669	1,745	709	24,111
Female	25,137	1,324	3,147	1,105	19,472
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	39,828	1,668	4,190	1,376	32,389
Black	5,724	*	299	*	5,091
Other or More Than One Race	2,387	*	*	*	2,083
Hispanic	4,588	*	265	*	4,019
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	24,356	934	2,395	938	19,990
Small Metro	16,679	662	1,489	569	13,862
Nonmetro	11,491	397	1,007	307	9,730
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	11,471	*	956	*	9,578
High School Graduate	20,854	686	2,034	708	17,322
Some College	13,367	576	1,200	488	11,044
College Graduate	6,835	299	702	191	5,638
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	33,466	901	2,398	1,038	28,994
Part-Time	6,070	*	596	323	4,847
Unemployed	2,067	*	*	*	1,653
Other ³	10,925	692	1,688	372	8,087

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.63B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Cigarettes Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	26.3	51.1	30.7	42.8	24.9
AGE					
18-25	38.3	56.2	44.7	53.2	36.7
26 or Older	24.2	49.9	29.0	39.3	22.9
GENDER					
Male	28.7	56.3	32.1	48.9	27.8
Female	24.0	48.8	30.0	39.6	22.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	27.0	52.4	30.8	41.5	25.6
Black	25.9	*	35.3	*	24.9
Other or More Than One Race	24.6	*	*	*	23.2
Hispanic	22.3	*	24.9	*	21.5
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	24.9	49.9	30.6	43.0	23.4
Small Metro	27.1	50.2	29.6	43.8	26.0
Nonmetro	28.2	55.7	32.7	40.4	27.0
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	32.4	*	40.3	*	30.5
High School Graduate	31.1	58.4	39.3	56.4	29.2
Some College	27.7	51.9	30.1	45.2	26.4
College Graduate	13.9	30.4	16.0	15.5	13.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	28.8	44.4	30.1	43.6	28.1
Part-Time	26.0	*	27.9	46.1	24.4
Unemployed	44.2	*	*	*	42.4
Other ³	19.6	61.2	31.4	36.1	16.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.64A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	100,270	2,294	7,899	2,545	87,165
AGE					
18-25	16,473	491	930	728	14,251
26 or Older	83,797	1,803	6,970	1,817	72,913
GENDER					
Male	55,594	757	2,970	961	50,694
Female	44,676	1,537	4,929	1,585	36,471
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	79,770	1,891	7,036	1,983	68,554
Black	8,254	*	303	*	7,563
Other or More Than One Race	3,301	*	*	*	2,981
Hispanic	8,945	*	418	*	8,066
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	52,869	1,241	4,314	1,354	45,813
Small Metro	30,088	657	2,413	818	26,094
Nonmetro	17,313	397	1,173	373	15,258
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	11,987	*	658	*	10,510
High School Graduate	30,644	590	2,204	673	27,079
Some College	26,607	669	2,062	621	23,149
College Graduate	31,033	703	2,974	857	26,427
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	66,496	1,283	4,762	1,499	58,747
Part-Time	11,933	*	1,205	401	9,954
Unemployed	2,297	*	*	*	1,899
Other ³	19,543	553	1,737	568	16,565

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.64B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Receipt of and Perceived Need for Mental Health Treatment/Counseling and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT/COUNSELING IN THE PAST YEAR ²			
		Received		Not Received	
		Unmet Need	No Unmet Need	Unmet Need	No Unmet Need
TOTAL	50.2	58.8	49.6	60.0	49.8
AGE					
18-25	56.8	66.9	54.4	68.6	56.2
26 or Older	49.0	56.9	49.0	57.2	48.8
GENDER					
Male	58.3	63.7	54.5	66.2	58.4
Female	42.7	56.6	47.0	56.8	41.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE					
Not Hispanic					
White	54.0	59.4	51.7	59.9	54.1
Black	37.4	*	35.7	*	37.0
Other or More Than One Race	34.0	*	*	*	33.2
Hispanic	43.6	*	39.3	*	43.1
COUNTY TYPE					
Large Metro	54.1	66.2	55.1	62.0	53.6
Small Metro	49.0	49.8	48.0	63.0	48.9
Nonmetro	42.5	55.6	38.1	49.2	42.4
ADULT EDUCATION					
<High School	33.9	*	27.8	*	33.5
High School Graduate	45.6	50.3	42.6	53.7	45.7
Some College	55.1	60.4	51.6	57.5	55.3
College Graduate	63.2	71.5	67.7	69.4	62.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT					
Full-Time	57.3	63.2	59.7	62.9	56.9
Part-Time	51.1	*	56.4	57.3	50.2
Unemployed	49.1	*	*	*	48.8
Other ³	35.0	49.0	32.3	55.1	34.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column represent past month use for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown mental health treatment/counseling information.

² Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems. Unmet treatment/counseling need is defined as a perceived need for treatment that was not received.

³ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.65A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Reported Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling ¹	TYPE OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE		
		Inpatient Treatment/Counseling	Outpatient Treatment/Counseling	Prescription Medication
TOTAL	19,853	1,407	11,160	15,617
AGE				
18-25	2,447	243	1,478	1,692
26 or Older	17,406	1,164	9,682	13,925
GENDER				
Male	6,645	555	3,748	4,864
Female	13,208	852	7,412	10,753
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	16,813	943	9,368	13,444
Black	1,140	223	601	883
Other or More Than One Race	533	67	384	314
Hispanic	1,367	173	807	977
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	9,707	751	5,700	7,316
Small Metro	6,348	354	3,463	5,213
Nonmetro	3,798	301	1,997	3,087
ADULT EDUCATION				
<High School	3,017	611	1,425	2,453
High School Graduate	6,354	501	2,936	5,408
Some College	5,105	236	2,989	4,164
College Graduate	5,377	58	3,811	3,592
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	10,013	339	6,072	7,373
Part-Time	2,705	184	1,692	2,007
Unemployed	620	53	385	447
Other ²	6,515	830	3,011	5,790

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.65B Percentages of Persons Aged 18 or Older Who Reported Receiving Mental Health Services in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Received Mental Health Treatment or Counseling ¹	TYPE OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE		
		Inpatient Treatment/Counseling	Outpatient Treatment/Counseling	Prescription Medication
TOTAL	9.9	0.7	5.6	7.8
AGE				
18-25	8.4	0.8	5.1	5.8
26 or Older	10.2	0.7	5.7	8.1
GENDER				
Male	7.0	0.6	3.9	5.1
Female	12.6	0.8	7.1	10.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic				
White	11.4	0.6	6.3	9.1
Black	5.2	1.0	2.7	4.0
Other or More Than One Race	5.5	0.7	4.0	3.2
Hispanic	6.7	0.8	3.9	4.8
COUNTY TYPE				
Large Metro	9.9	0.8	5.8	7.5
Small Metro	10.3	0.6	5.6	8.5
Nonmetro	9.3	0.7	4.9	7.6
ADULT EDUCATION				
<High School	8.5	1.7	4.0	6.9
High School Graduate	9.5	0.7	4.4	8.1
Some College	10.6	0.5	6.2	8.6
College Graduate	10.9	0.1	7.8	7.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT				
Full-Time	8.6	0.3	5.2	6.4
Part-Time	11.6	0.8	7.2	8.6
Unemployed	13.3	1.1	8.2	9.6
Other ²	11.7	1.5	5.4	10.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Mental health treatment/counseling is defined as having received inpatient care, outpatient care, or using prescription medication for mental or emotional problems.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.66A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	7,627	6,974	24,152 ^a	22,329	25,693 ^a	23,907
12	5	2	3	1	8	2
13	17	13	20	15	24	19
14	29	35	40	41	47	50
15	73	88	66	89	90	116
16	237	226	247	231	320	310
17	356	360	441	392	545	501
18	567	545	713	687	855	807
19	631	534	836	739	942	844
20	527	518	859	801	964	928
21	417	394	842	737	901	804
22	386	346	816	813	887	855
23	369	325	766	754	813	801
24	298	233	787 ^b	617	821 ^b	653
25	206	208	618	608	648	637
26-29	775	636	2,677	2,450	2,787	2,549
30-34	716	560	2,809	2,843	2,966	2,961
35-39	709	630	3,035	3,049	3,111	3,166
40-44	783	619	2,860 ^a	2,244	3,138 ^a	2,451
45-49	309	420	2,221	2,028	2,299	2,147
50-54	160	211	1,460	1,564	1,488	1,631
55-59	34	67	1,156	815	1,159	859
60-64	23	3	412	332	412	335
65 or Older	*	*	467	479	467	479

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.66B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 1999 and 2000

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total	3.4 ^a	3.1	10.9 ^b	10.0	11.6 ^b	10.7
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
13	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
14	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
15	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.9
16	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	7.9	7.8
17	9.6	10.0	11.9	10.9	14.7	13.9
18	13.3	12.6	16.7	15.9	20.0	18.7
19	15.9	13.7	21.0	19.0	23.7	21.7
20	13.9	13.3	22.7	20.6	25.5	23.9
21	11.8	11.2	23.8	21.0	25.5	22.9
22	11.4	10.2	24.2	24.0	26.3	25.2
23	11.6	9.4	24.2	21.8	25.6	23.1
24	9.3	7.3	24.4 ^b	19.2	25.5 ^b	20.3
25	6.6	6.3	19.7	18.3	20.7	19.2
26-29	5.2	4.5	18.1	17.2	18.8	17.9
30-34	3.8	3.0	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.7
35-39	3.1	2.9	13.3	14.1	13.7	14.7
40-44	3.6	2.8	13.3 ^b	10.1	14.6 ^b	11.1
45-49	1.6	2.1	11.6	10.1	12.0	10.7
50-54	0.9	1.1	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.6
55-59	0.3	0.5	8.9	6.0	8.9	6.4
60-64	0.2	0.0	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.3
65 or Older	*	*	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.67A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	7,627	6,974	24,152 ^a	22,329	25,693 ^a	23,907
AGE						
12-17	717	725	817	770	1,035	999
18-25	3,401 ^a	3,104	6,236 ^b	5,756	6,830 ^a	6,328
26 or Older	3,509	3,146	17,099	15,804	17,829	16,580
GENDER						
Male	5,228	4,668	16,495 ^a	15,031	17,420 ^a	15,957
Female	2,399	2,307	7,657	7,299	8,273	7,950
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	5,868	5,396	19,913 ^a	18,364	21,107 ^a	19,668
Black Only	717	729	1,788	1,647	1,901	1,769
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	66	52	88	100	114	109
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5	*	24	*	25
Asian Only	109	59	392	358	419	365
More Than One Race	115	138	187	177	207	208
Hispanic	709	595	1,690	1,660	1,850	1,762

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.67B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3.4 ^a	3.1	10.9 ^b	10.0	11.6 ^b	10.7
AGE						
12-17	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.5	4.3
18-25	11.9 ^b	10.7	21.9 ^b	19.9	24.0 ^b	21.8
26 or Older	2.1	1.8	10.1 ^a	9.2	10.5 ^a	9.7
GENDER						
Male	4.9 ^a	4.3	15.5 ^b	14.0	16.4 ^b	14.9
Female	2.1	2.0	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	3.6	3.3	12.3 ^a	11.3	13.0 ^a	12.1
Black Only	2.9	2.9	7.2	6.5	7.6	7.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.7	4.7	7.7	9.1	9.9	10.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.9	*	4.5	*	4.5
Asian Only	1.5	0.8	5.4	4.7	5.8	4.8
More Than One Race	5.9	7.4	9.6	9.5	10.6	11.2
Hispanic	3.1	2.5	7.3	7.0	8.0	7.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.68A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	6,910	6,250	23,335 ^a	21,559	24,658 ^a	22,908
GENDER						
Male	4,835 ^a	4,240	16,063 ^a	14,605	16,869 ^a	15,393
Female	2,074	2,010	7,272	6,954	7,789	7,515
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	5,334	4,841	19,281 ^a	17,766	20,307 ^a	18,887
Black Only	660	684	1,742	1,611	1,835	1,714
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	57	45	78	93	101	100
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4	*	24	*	24
Asian Only	96	50	376	347	402	353
More Than One Race	98	133	171	172	188	202
Hispanic	626	493	1,598	1,547	1,736	1,628
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,303	1,184	2,564	2,325	2,809	2,654
High School Graduate	2,306	2,216	7,429	6,751	8,000	7,233
Some College	2,155 ^a	1,750	6,791 ^a	6,009	7,112	6,412
College Graduate	1,145	1,101	6,551	6,474	6,737	6,609
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,367	4,036	17,401	16,546	18,126	17,293
Part-Time	1,232 ^a	998	2,985 ^b	2,431	3,211 ^a	2,673
Unemployed	457	366	721	614	827	686
Other ¹	854	850	2,228	1,968	2,494	2,256

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.68B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3.5 ^a	3.1	11.8 ^b	10.8	12.5 ^b	11.5
GENDER						
Male	5.1 ^a	4.4	17.0 ^b	15.3	17.9 ^b	16.1
Female	2.0	1.9	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	3.6	3.3	13.1 ^a	12.0	13.8 ^a	12.8
Black Only	3.0	3.1	8.1	7.3	8.5	7.8
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	5.6	4.7	7.6	9.8	9.9	10.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.9	*	4.9	*	4.9
Asian Only	1.5	0.7	5.9	5.1	6.3	5.2
More Than One Race	6.2	8.9	10.8	11.5	11.9	13.5
Hispanic	3.2	2.4	8.1	7.5	8.8	7.9
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	3.6	3.3	7.0	6.6	7.7	7.5
High School Graduate	3.4	3.3	11.0	10.1	11.8	10.8
Some College	4.5 ^a	3.6	14.2 ^a	12.4	14.8 ^a	13.3
College Graduate	2.5	2.2	14.3	13.2	14.8	13.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3.9	3.5	15.4 ^a	14.3	16.0 ^a	14.9
Part-Time	5.2	4.3	12.6 ^a	10.4	13.5 ^a	11.4
Unemployed	8.8	7.8	13.9	13.1	16.0	14.7
Other ¹	1.5	1.5	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.69A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	6,910	6,250	23,335 ^a	21,559	24,658 ^a	22,908
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,317	1,280	4,182	4,101	4,483	4,366
New England	535	481	1,215	1,512	1,340	1,626
Middle Atlantic	783	799	2,968	2,589	3,143	2,740
Midwest	1,666	1,448	6,966 ^a	6,224	7,182	6,531
East North Central	1,184	1,082	4,660	4,332	4,822	4,574
West North Central	482	365	2,306 ^a	1,892	2,359	1,957
South	2,154 ^a	1,757	7,201	6,828	7,643	7,173
South Atlantic	1,176	983	3,440	3,323	3,743	3,528
East South Central	425 ^b	294	1,291 ^a	1,015	1,346	1,092
West South Central	554	480	2,471	2,490	2,553	2,553
West	1,772	1,764	4,985	4,407	5,351	4,838
Mountain	451	517	1,451	1,454	1,531	1,588
Pacific	1,321	1,248	3,535	2,953	3,821	3,250
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,455	3,090	11,767 ^a	10,374	12,341 ^a	11,022
Small Metro	2,482	2,214	7,268	7,075	7,851	7,541
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,825	1,537	5,358	5,079	5,761	5,360
<250K Pop.	657	677	1,910	1,996	2,090	2,182
Nonmetro	972	946	4,300	4,110	4,467	4,345
Urbanized	325	337	1,508	1,399	1,554	1,470
Less Urbanized	543	507	2,322	2,312	2,422	2,433
Completely Rural	104	102	470	399	491	443

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.69B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
TOTAL	3.5 ^a	3.1	11.8 ^b	10.8	12.5 ^b	11.5
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.4	3.3	10.9	10.6	11.6	11.3
New England	5.3	4.8	12.1	15.0	13.3	16.1
Middle Atlantic	2.7	2.8	10.4	9.1	11.0	9.6
Midwest	3.6	3.1	15.1 ^a	13.4	15.6	14.1
East North Central	3.7	3.3	14.4	13.3	14.9	14.1
West North Central	3.5	2.6	16.8 ^a	13.6	17.2 ^a	14.1
South	3.1 ^a	2.5	10.3	9.6	10.9	10.1
South Atlantic	3.2	2.7	9.4	9.0	10.3	9.5
East South Central	3.5 ^b	2.4	10.5 ^a	8.2	10.9 ^a	8.8
West South Central	2.6	2.2	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.8
West	4.1	4.0	11.6	10.1	12.4	11.1
Mountain	3.6	4.1	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.5
Pacific	4.3	4.0	11.5	9.5	12.4	10.5
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3.5	3.2	11.9 ^a	10.6	12.5 ^a	11.3
Small Metro	4.2	3.6	12.2	11.5	13.2	12.3
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	4.1 ^a	3.4	12.0	11.1	12.9	11.8
<250K Pop.	4.4	4.3	12.8	12.6	14.0	13.8
Nonmetro	2.5	2.3	10.9	10.1	11.4	10.7
Urbanized	2.8	2.8	12.9	11.7	13.3	12.3
Less Urbanized	2.4	2.1	10.3	9.6	10.8	10.1
Completely Rural	2.0	2.2	9.1	8.5	9.5	9.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.70A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	11,564	11,763	953	899	10,498	10,830
Marijuana and Hashish	8,783	9,035	738	693	7,957	8,313
Cocaine	1,428	1,081	193	173	1,226 ^a	899
Crack	399	245	130	98	267	147
Heroin	116	114	10	31	105	84
Hallucinogens	668	701	69	90	594	611
LSD	332	283	36	57	294	226
PCP	29	35	7	5	20	30
Inhalants	326	398	29	41	294	355
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	3,287	3,158	329	295	2,912	2,859
Pain Relievers	2,125	2,245	189	193	1,896	2,048
Tranquilizers	978	890	152	114	820	775
Stimulants	799	607	71	87	724	519
Methamphetamine	383	319	55	61	327	257
Sedatives	185	139	14	12	170	127
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,937	4,637	476	482	4,409	4,139

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.70B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	5.8	5.9	28.0	24.2	5.4	5.5
Marijuana and Hashish	4.4	4.5	21.7	18.6	4.1	4.3
Cocaine	0.7 ^a	0.5	5.7	4.7	0.6 ^a	0.5
Crack	0.2	0.1	3.8	2.6	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.4	2.0	2.4	0.3	0.3
LSD	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	1.7	1.6	9.7	7.9	1.5	1.5
Pain Relievers	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.2	1.0	1.0
Tranquilizers	0.5	0.4	4.5	3.1	0.4	0.4
Stimulants	0.4	0.3	2.1	2.3	0.4	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	2.5	2.3	14.0	13.0	2.3	2.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.71A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	10,750	10,732	935	848	9,703	9,852
Marijuana and Hashish	8,499	8,546	736	652	7,675	7,866
Cocaine	1,360 ^a	983	192	146	1,158 ^a	828
Crack	378 ^a	201	130	70	245 ^a	131
Heroin	116	95	10	21	105	74
Hallucinogens	668	701	69	90	594	611
LSD	332	283	36	57	294	226
PCP	29	35	7	5	20	30
Inhalants	319	346	29	41	287	302
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2,812	2,690	312	267	2,454	2,418
Pain Relievers	1,782	1,924	189	193	1,553	1,727
Tranquilizers	908	769	135	86	767	681
Stimulants	779	585	71	87	704	497
Methamphetamine	383	319	55	61	327	257
Sedatives	128	103	14	12	112	91
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	4,387	4,035	457	445	3,877	3,574

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.71B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: 1999 and 2000

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug ²	8.6	8.5	30.7	25.3	8.0	8.1
Marijuana and Hashish	6.8	6.8	24.2	19.4	6.3	6.4
Cocaine	1.1 ^a	0.8	6.3	4.3	1.0 ^a	0.7
Crack	0.3 ^a	0.2	4.3	2.1	0.2 ^a	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.5	0.6	2.3	2.7	0.5	0.5
LSD	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2.2	2.1	10.2	8.0	2.0	2.0
Pain Relievers	1.4	1.5	6.2	5.7	1.3	1.4
Tranquilizers	0.7	0.6	4.5	2.6	0.6	0.6
Stimulants	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.6	0.6	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ²	3.5	3.2	15.0	13.3	3.2	2.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.72A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	11,564	11,763	953	899	10,498	10,830
AGE						
18-49	10,750	10,732	935	848	9,703	9,852
18-25	4,658	4,599	416	453	4,211	4,132
26-34	2,292	2,570	195	146	2,076	2,412
35-49	3,799	3,563	*	249	3,416	3,308
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	7,397	7,094	743	697	6,573	6,372
Male 18-49	6,909	6,572	724	674	6,104	5,874
Female 18 or Older	4,167	4,669	211	202	3,926	4,458
Female 18-49	3,840	4,160	211	174	3,599	3,978

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.72B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: 1999 and 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Total 18 or Older	5.8	5.9	28.0	24.2	5.4	5.5
AGE						
18-49	8.6	8.5	30.7	25.3	8.0	8.1
18-25	16.4	15.9	32.3	33.2	15.6	15.0
26-34	6.8	7.8	24.2	19.0	6.4 ^a	7.5
35-49	6.0	5.6	*	20.4	5.5	5.3
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	7.8	7.4	29.6	25.3	7.2	6.9
Male 18-49	11.2	10.6	32.0	27.4	10.4	10.0
Female 18 or Older	4.0	4.5	23.7	20.9	3.8	4.3
Female 18-49	6.0	6.5	27.1	19.4	5.7	6.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.73A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	11,763	268	11,460
Marijuana and Hashish	9,035	162	8,843
Cocaine	1,081	52	1,019
Crack	245	24	219
Heroin	114	33	82
Hallucinogens	701	21	680
LSD	283	12	271
PCP	35	7	28
Inhalants	398	15	381
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	3,158	94	3,060
Pain Relievers	2,245	41	2,200
Tranquilizers	890	15	873
Stimulants	607	*	583
Methamphetamine	319	*	299
Sedatives	139	*	107
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	4,637	174	4,446

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.73B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	5.9	21.6	5.8
Marijuana and Hashish	4.5	13.1	4.5
Cocaine	0.5	4.2	0.5
Crack	0.1	1.9	0.1
Heroin	0.1	2.7	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.4	1.7	0.3
LSD	0.1	1.0	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.6	0.0
Inhalants	0.2	1.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	1.6	7.6	1.5
Pain Relievers	1.1	3.3	1.1
Tranquilizers	0.4	1.2	0.4
Stimulants	0.3	*	0.3
Methamphetamine	0.2	*	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	*	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	2.3	14.1	2.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.74A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	10,732	218	10,480
Marijuana and Hashish	8,546	148	8,368
Cocaine	983	52	920
Crack	201	24	175
Heroin	95	*	72
Hallucinogens	701	21	680
LSD	283	12	271
PCP	35	7	28
Inhalants	346	15	328
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2,690	68	2,617
Pain Relievers	1,924	41	1,879
Tranquilizers	769	15	752
Stimulants	585	*	561
Methamphetamine	319	*	299
Sedatives	103	6	97
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	4,035	139	3,879

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.74B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000

Drug	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Any Illicit Drug ³	8.5	21.7	8.4
Marijuana and Hashish	6.8	14.8	6.7
Cocaine	0.8	5.2	0.7
Crack	0.2	2.4	0.1
Heroin	0.1	*	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.6	2.1	0.5
LSD	0.2	1.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.7	0.0
Inhalants	0.3	1.5	0.3
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ⁴	2.1	6.8	2.1
Pain Relievers	1.5	4.0	1.5
Tranquilizers	0.6	1.5	0.6
Stimulants	0.5	*	0.5
Methamphetamine	0.3	*	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.6	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	3.2	13.8	3.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

³ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

⁴ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.75A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	11,763	268	11,460
AGE			
18-49	10,732	218	10,480
18-25	4,599	120	4,463
26-34	2,570	*	2,519
35-49	3,563	*	3,498
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	7,094	212	6,858
Male 18-49	6,572	162	6,385
Female 18 or Older	4,669	*	4,603
Female 18-49	4,160	*	4,095

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.75B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹	PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR ²	
		Yes	No
Total 18 or Older	5.9	21.6	5.8
AGE			
18-49	8.5	21.7	8.4
18-25	15.9	33.2	15.7
26-34	7.8	*	7.7
35-49	5.6	*	5.5
GENDER/AGE			
Male 18 or Older	7.4	22.7	7.3
Male 18-49	10.6	21.2	10.5
Female 18 or Older	4.5	*	4.4
Female 18-49	6.5	*	6.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

¹ Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

² Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000.

Table 6.76A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	25,402	24,535	3,939	3,714	21,463	20,820
12-17	4,584	4,357	789	725	3,795	3,632
18-25	8,287	8,088	1,200 ^a	1,052	7,087	7,036
26 or Older	12,531	12,089	1,950	1,937	10,581	10,152
Marijuana						
Total	19,102	18,589	2,852	2,657	16,250	15,932
12-17	3,284	3,136	550	524	2,734	2,612
18-25	6,962	6,860	956	854	6,006	6,005
26 or Older	8,856	8,593	1,346	1,278	7,510	7,315
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	13,444	13,052	2,141	2,027	11,303	11,025
12-17	2,698	2,631	456	424	2,243	2,207
18-25	4,460	4,295	639	556	3,821	3,740
26 or Older	6,285	6,125	1,046	1,047	5,239	5,078

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.76B Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	11.5	11.0	13.9	13.1	11.1	10.7
12-17	19.8 ^a	18.6	22.6	20.8	19.3 ^a	18.3
18-25	29.1	27.9	29.6 ^a	26.0	29.0	28.2
26 or Older	7.4	7.1	9.4	9.3	7.1	6.8
Marijuana						
Total	8.6	8.3	10.1	9.4	8.4	8.2
12-17	14.2	13.4	15.7	15.0	13.9	13.1
18-25	24.5	23.7	23.6	21.1	24.6	24.1
26 or Older	5.2	5.0	6.5	6.1	5.0	4.9
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	6.1	5.8	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7
12-17	11.6	11.3	13.0	12.2	11.4	11.1
18-25	15.7	14.8	15.8	13.7	15.7	15.0
26 or Older	3.7	3.6	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in an education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.77A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	102,711	104,092	9,202	9,416	93,509	94,675
12-17	3,838	3,822	528	511	3,311	3,311
18-25	16,296	16,473	1,863	1,766	14,432	14,707
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	6,811	7,139	75,766	76,658
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	44,681	46,049	5,039	5,145	39,642	40,903
12-17	2,344	2,438	333	332	2,011	2,106
18-25	10,790	10,964	1,226	1,179	9,564	9,784
26 or Older	31,547	32,647	3,480	3,634	28,067	29,013
Cigarettes						
Total	56,962	55,667	9,167	9,109	47,795	46,558
12-17	3,456 ^b	3,140	579	510	2,878 ^a	2,629
18-25	11,292	11,095	1,748	1,668	9,544	9,427
26 or Older	42,213	41,432	6,840	6,931	35,373	34,502

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.77B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Participation in One or More Government Assistance Programs and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD PARTICIPATED IN ONE OR MORE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	46.4	46.6	32.6	33.2	48.5	48.6
12-17	16.5	16.4	15.1	14.6	16.8	16.7
18-25	57.2	56.8	45.9	43.7	59.1	59.0
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	32.9	34.2	50.9	51.1
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	20.2	20.6	17.8	18.1	20.6	21.0
12-17	10.1	10.4	9.5	9.5	10.2	10.6
18-25	37.9	37.8	30.2	29.2	39.2	39.2
26 or Older	18.6	19.1	16.8	17.4	18.9	19.3
Cigarettes						
Total	25.8	24.9	32.4	32.1	24.8	23.9
12-17	14.9 ^b	13.4	16.5	14.6	14.6 ^b	13.2
18-25	39.7 ^a	38.3	43.1	41.3	39.1	37.8
26 or Older	24.9	24.2	33.1	33.2	23.8	23.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Household participation in one or more government assistance programs during the prior calendar year is defined as one or more family members receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI), food stamps, cash, or noncash assistance. SSI provides payments to low-income, aged, blind, and disabled persons. Food stamps are government-issued coupons used to purchase food. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance. Noncash assistance refers to receiving assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.78A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	25,402	24,535	1,474	1,520	23,927	23,014
12-17	4,584	4,357	332	305	4,251	4,052
18-25	8,287	8,088	400	373	7,887	7,715
26 or Older	12,531	12,089	742	842	11,789	11,247
Marijuana						
Total	19,102	18,589	1,038	1,076	18,064	17,514
12-17	3,284	3,136	240	217	3,044	2,919
18-25	6,962	6,860	310	305	6,652	6,554
26 or Older	8,856	8,593	488	553	8,368	8,041
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	13,444	13,052	857	783	12,587	12,269
12-17	2,698	2,631	197	184	2,501	2,447
18-25	4,460	4,295	222	194	4,239	4,102
26 or Older	6,285	6,125	438	405	5,847	5,720

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.78B Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	11.5	11.0	9.3	9.8	11.7	11.1
12-17	19.8 ^a	18.6	21.3	21.2	19.6 ^a	18.5
18-25	29.1	27.9	30.3	27.1	29.1	27.9
26 or Older	7.4	7.1	5.7	6.6	7.5	7.1
Marijuana						
Total	8.6	8.3	6.6	6.9	8.8	8.4
12-17	14.2	13.4	15.3	15.1	14.1 ^a	13.3
18-25	24.5	23.7	23.5	22.2	24.5	23.7
26 or Older	5.2	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.3	5.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	6.1	5.9
12-17	11.6	11.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.2
18-25	15.7	14.8	16.8	14.1	15.6	14.9
26 or Older	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.79A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	102,711	104,092	4,464	4,592	98,247	99,500
12-17	3,838	3,822	246	225	3,592	3,597
18-25	16,296	16,473	587	582	15,709	15,891
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	3,630	3,785	78,947	80,012
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	44,681	46,049	2,156	2,296	42,526	43,753
12-17	2,344	2,438	160	148	2,184	2,289
18-25	10,790	10,964	389	392	10,401	10,571
26 or Older	31,547	32,647	1,606	1,755	29,941	30,892
Cigarettes						
Total	56,962	55,667	4,479	4,477	52,483	51,190
12-17	3,456 ^b	3,140	269	232	3,188 ^b	2,907
18-25	11,292	11,095	523	544	10,769	10,550
26 or Older	42,213	41,432	3,688	3,701	38,526	37,732

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.79B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	46.4	46.6	28.2	29.5	47.9	47.9
12-17	16.5	16.4	15.8	15.6	16.6	16.4
18-25	57.2	56.8	44.5	42.3	57.9	57.6
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	28.0	29.7	50.4	50.6
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	20.2	20.6	13.6	14.7	20.7	21.1
12-17	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.4
18-25	37.9	37.8	29.5	28.5	38.3	38.3
26 or Older	18.6	19.1	12.4	13.8	19.1	19.5
Cigarettes						
Total	25.8	24.9	28.3	28.7	25.6	24.6
12-17	14.9 ^b	13.4	17.2	16.1	14.7 ^b	13.3
18-25	39.7 ^a	38.3	39.6	39.5	39.7 ^a	38.2
26 or Older	24.9	24.2	28.5	29.0	24.6	23.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving Supplemental Security Income (SSI) during the prior calendar year. SSI is a program that makes assistance payments to low income, aged, blind, and disabled persons.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.80A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	25,402	24,535	2,411	2,091	22,990	22,443
12-17	4,584	4,357	460	417	4,123	3,940
18-25	8,287	8,088	715 ^a	605	7,573	7,483
26 or Older	12,531	12,089	1,236	1,069	11,294	11,020
Marijuana						
Total	19,102	18,589	1,673	1,468	17,429	17,121
12-17	3,284	3,136	307	296	2,977	2,840
18-25	6,962	6,860	568	486	6,394	6,373
26 or Older	8,856	8,593	798	685	8,058	7,908
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	13,444	13,052	1,373	1,213	12,071	11,839
12-17	2,698	2,631	258	237	2,441	2,394
18-25	4,460	4,295	378	312	4,082	3,984
26 or Older	6,285	6,125	737	664	5,548	5,461

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.80B Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	11.5	11.0	17.8	15.4	11.1	10.7
12-17	19.8 ^a	18.6	21.5	19.6	19.6 ^a	18.5
18-25	29.1	27.9	29.5	26.1	29.1	28.1
26 or Older	7.4	7.1	13.8	11.7	7.0	6.8
Marijuana						
Total	8.6	8.3	12.4	10.8	8.4	8.2
12-17	14.2	13.4	14.4	13.9	14.1	13.4
18-25	24.5	23.7	23.5	21.0	24.6	23.9
26 or Older	5.2	5.0	8.9	7.5	5.0	4.9
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	6.1	5.8	10.1	8.9	5.8	5.6
12-17	11.6	11.3	12.0	11.2	11.6	11.3
18-25	15.7	14.8	15.6	13.4	15.7	14.9
26 or Older	3.7	3.6	8.2	7.3	3.5	3.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.81A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	102,711	104,092	4,537	4,485	98,173	99,606
12-17	3,838	3,822	302	266	3,536	3,555
18-25	16,296	16,473	1,042	941	15,254	15,532
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	3,194	3,278	79,383	80,519
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	44,681	46,049	2,759	2,792	41,922	43,257
12-17	2,344	2,438	190	171	2,153	2,266
18-25	10,790	10,964	676	622	10,115	10,342
26 or Older	31,547	32,647	1,893	1,999	29,654	30,648
Cigarettes						
Total	56,962	55,667	5,105	4,933	51,857	50,734
12-17	3,456 ^b	3,140	329	270	3,128 ^a	2,869
18-25	11,292	11,095	1,084	974	10,208	10,120
26 or Older	42,213	41,432	3,692	3,688	38,521	37,745

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.81B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Food Stamps and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED FOOD STAMPS			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	46.4	46.6	33.5	33.1	47.3	47.5
12-17	16.5	16.4	14.1	12.5	16.8	16.7
18-25	57.2	56.8	43.0	40.6	58.6	58.2
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	35.6	36.0	49.5	49.8
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	20.2	20.6	20.4	20.6	20.2	20.6
12-17	10.1	10.4	8.9	8.0	10.2	10.7
18-25	37.9	37.8	27.9	26.8	38.8	38.8
26 or Older	18.6	19.1	21.1	21.9	18.5	18.9
Cigarettes						
Total	25.8	24.9	37.7	36.4	25.0	24.2
12-17	14.9 ^b	13.4	15.4 ^a	12.7	14.8 ^b	13.5
18-25	39.7 ^a	38.3	44.8	42.0	39.2	38.0
26 or Older	24.9	24.2	41.1	40.5	24.0	23.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving food stamps during the prior calendar year. The food stamp program provides government-issued coupons that can be used to purchase food.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.82A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	25,402	24,535	1,614 ^b	1,193	23,788	23,341
12-17	4,584	4,357	325 ^b	235	4,259	4,122
18-25	8,287	8,088	552 ^b	379	7,735	7,709
26 or Older	12,531	12,089	737	578	11,793	11,511
Marijuana						
Total	19,102	18,589	1,157 ^b	888	17,946	17,701
12-17	3,284	3,136	229 ^a	172	3,055	2,964
18-25	6,962	6,860	440 ^b	310	6,522	6,550
26 or Older	8,856	8,593	488	406	8,368	8,187
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	13,444	13,052	897 ^a	680	12,547	12,372
12-17	2,698	2,631	179 ^a	133	2,519	2,498
18-25	4,460	4,295	287 ^b	188	4,174	4,108
26 or Older	6,285	6,125	430	359	5,855	5,766

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.82B Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	11.5	11.0	18.5	18.2	11.2	10.8
12-17	19.8 ^a	18.6	22.7	19.8	19.6 ^a	18.6
18-25	29.1	27.9	31.8	27.6	28.9	27.9
26 or Older	7.4	7.1	13.3	14.5	7.2	6.9
Marijuana						
Total	8.6	8.3	13.3	13.6	8.4	8.2
12-17	14.2	13.4	16.0	14.5	14.0	13.4
18-25	24.5	23.7	25.3	22.5	24.4	23.7
26 or Older	5.2	5.0	8.8	10.2	5.1	4.9
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	6.1	5.8	10.3	10.4	5.9	5.7
12-17	11.6	11.3	12.5	11.2	11.6	11.3
18-25	15.7	14.8	16.5	13.7	15.6	14.9
26 or Older	3.7	3.6	7.8	9.0	3.6	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.83A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	102,711	104,092	3,051 ^b	2,175	99,659	101,917
12-17	3,838	3,822	213	168	3,625	3,653
18-25	16,296	16,473	776 ^b	581	15,520	15,891
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	2,062 ^b	1,425	80,515	82,372
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	44,681	46,049	1,862 ^b	1,333	42,819	44,715
12-17	2,344	2,438	132	115	2,212	2,323
18-25	10,790	10,964	499 ^b	374	10,292	10,590
26 or Older	31,547	32,647	1,231 ^a	845	30,316	31,802
Cigarettes						
Total	56,962	55,667	3,284 ^b	2,489	53,679	53,178
12-17	3,456 ^b	3,140	212 ^a	158	3,244 ^a	2,981
18-25	11,292	11,095	804 ^b	577	10,489	10,518
26 or Older	42,213	41,432	2,267 ^a	1,754	39,946	39,678

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.83B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Household Receipt of Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED CASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	46.4	46.6	35.0	33.2	46.9	47.0
12-17	16.5	16.4	14.9	14.1	16.7	16.5
18-25	57.2	56.8	44.7	42.3	58.1	57.6
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	37.2	35.8	49.1	49.3
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	20.2	20.6	21.4	20.4	20.2	20.6
12-17	10.1	10.4	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.5
18-25	37.9	37.8	28.7	27.2	38.5	38.4
26 or Older	18.6	19.1	22.2	21.2	18.5	19.0
Cigarettes						
Total	25.8	24.9	37.7	38.0	25.3	24.5
12-17	14.9 ^b	13.4	14.8	13.3	14.9 ^b	13.4
18-25	39.7 ^a	38.3	46.3	41.9	39.2	38.1
26 or Older	24.9	24.2	40.9	44.1	24.4	23.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving cash assistance during the prior calendar year. Cash assistance refers to receiving cash due to low income, such as Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF), welfare, or public assistance.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.84A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Year Users of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	25,402	24,535	1,296 ^b	989	24,106	23,546
12-17	4,584	4,357	249	201	4,335	4,156
18-25	8,287	8,088	486 ^b	374	7,801	7,714
26 or Older	12,531	12,089	561	414	11,970	11,676
Marijuana						
Total	19,102	18,589	1,021 ^b	721	18,081	17,868
12-17	3,284	3,136	178	144	3,106	2,992
18-25	6,962	6,860	395	322	6,567	6,538
26 or Older	8,856	8,593	448 ^a	254	8,408	8,339
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	13,444	13,052	639	559	12,805	12,493
12-17	2,698	2,631	132	121	2,566	2,510
18-25	4,460	4,295	263 ^b	182	4,197	4,114
26 or Older	6,285	6,125	243	255	6,042	5,870

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.84B Percentages Reporting Past Year Use of Any Illicit Drug, Marijuana, and Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana, by Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance and Age Group: 1999 and 2000

Past Year Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Any Illicit Drug¹						
Total	11.5	11.0	18.3	16.4	11.3	10.8
12-17	19.8 ^a	18.6	22.9	21.3	19.6 ^a	18.5
18-25	29.1	27.9	31.5	27.1	29.0	27.9
26 or Older	7.4	7.1	12.6	11.2	7.3	7.0
Marijuana						
Total	8.6	8.3	14.4	12.0	8.4	8.2
12-17	14.2	13.4	16.4	15.3	14.0	13.3
18-25	24.5	23.7	25.6	23.3	24.4	23.7
26 or Older	5.2	5.0	10.1	6.9	5.1	5.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana¹						
Total	6.1	5.8	9.0	9.3	6.0	5.8
12-17	11.6	11.3	12.2	12.9	11.6	11.2
18-25	15.7	14.8	17.0 ^a	13.2	15.6	14.9
26 or Older	3.7	3.6	5.5	6.9	3.7	3.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug indicates use at least once of marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens (including LSD and PCP), inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana indicates use at least once of any of these listed drugs, regardless of marijuana/hashish use; marijuana/hashish users who also have used any of the other listed drugs are included.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.85A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Age Group and Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	102,711	104,092	2,576	2,235	100,135	101,857
12-17	3,838	3,822	173 ^a	118	3,665	3,703
18-25	16,296	16,473	742	645	15,554	15,827
26 or Older	82,577	83,797	1,661	1,471	80,916	82,326
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	44,681	46,049	1,555	1,266	43,126	44,783
12-17	2,344	2,438	105	77	2,238	2,361
18-25	10,790	10,964	486	433	10,305	10,530
26 or Older	31,547	32,647	964	756	30,583	31,892
Cigarettes						
Total	56,962	55,667	2,854 ^b	2,202	54,108	53,465
12-17	3,456 ^b	3,140	168	144	3,289 ^b	2,996
18-25	11,292	11,095	691	614	10,601	10,480
26 or Older	42,213	41,432	1,995 ^a	1,444	40,218	39,989

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.

Table 6.85B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Alcohol, "Binge" Alcohol, and Cigarettes, by Age Group and Household Receipt of Non-Cash Assistance: 1999 and 2000

Past Month Drug/Age	Total		HOUSEHOLD RECEIVED NONCASH ASSISTANCE			
			Yes		No	
	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000
Alcohol						
Total	46.4	46.6	36.5	37.2	46.8	46.9
12-17	16.5	16.4	15.9	12.5	16.6	16.5
18-25	57.2	56.8	48.0	46.7	57.8	57.3
26 or Older	48.7	49.0	37.4	39.9	49.0	49.2
"Binge" Alcohol¹						
Total	20.2	20.6	22.0	21.1	20.1	20.6
12-17	10.1	10.4	9.7	8.2	10.1	10.5
18-25	37.9	37.8	31.4	31.4	38.3	38.1
26 or Older	18.6	19.1	21.7	20.5	18.5	19.1
Cigarettes						
Total	25.8	24.9	40.4	36.6	25.3	24.6
12-17	14.9 ^b	13.4	15.4	15.3	14.9 ^b	13.4
18-25	39.7 ^a	38.3	44.7	44.5	39.4 ^a	38.0
26 or Older	24.9	24.2	45.0	39.1	24.4	23.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: One or more family members in the household reported receiving noncash assistance during the prior calendar year. Noncash assistance refers to assistance due to low income, such as help getting a job, placement in education or job training program, or help with transportation, child care, or housing.

^aDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2000 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ "Binge" Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. By "occasion" is meant at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1999 and 2000.